

패턴으로 배우는
초급 한국어

Make 1,100 Sentences
With Only 100 Patterns

1100 SPEAKING Short & Useful Korean Phrases For Beginners

Written by **Talk To Me In Korean**

*Let me cast a spell
on your Korean!*



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Preface

When you first start learning a new language, everything looks quite complicated and hard to understand. But gradually, words and phrases become more familiar-sounding, and you can start saying simple things more comfortably.

Just like that, you will get used to saying whole phrases and sentences too, but relying on just picking up one sentence here and another sentence there might not be the most efficient way to learn Korean. With this book, you can learn 100 of the most commonly used Korean sentence patterns and practice forming new sentences on your own. This way, instead of only knowing one sentence using a certain structure, you can say things you have never said before and more comfortably, using the sentence patterns introduced in this book.

You can start from the very first pages and go through everything unit by unit, or just pick a sentence structure that you know you will need to use in the near future when speaking or writing in Korean.

Thank you for learning Korean using Talk To Me In Korean's materials, and we hope you enjoy studying with this book as much as we enjoyed creating it!

감사합니다.

TTMIK Team

Quick Guide to Hangeul 한글

The Korean alphabet is called 한글 (Hangeul), and there are 24 basic letters and digraphs in 한글. *digraph: pair of characters used to make one sound (phoneme)

Of the letters, 14 are consonants (자음), and five of them are doubled to form the five tense consonants (쌍자음).

Consonants

Basic

ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ
g/k	n	d/t	r/l	m	b/p	s
g/k	n	d/t	r/l	m	b/p	s/ɸ

Tense

ㄱㄱ	ㄷㄷ	ㅂㅂ	ㅅㅅ
kk	tt	pp	ss
k'	t'	p'	s'

The pronunciations of each consonant above, however, apply when the consonant is used as a beginning consonant. When those consonants are used as the final consonant of a syllable block, only seven consonants are pronounced, ㄱ, ㄴ, ㄷ, ㄹ, ㅁ, ㅂ, and ㅇ. The rest of the consonants are pronounced as one of these seven consonants when they are used as a final consonant.

ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ
ng ŋ	j dz/tʃ	ch tʃʰ	k k/kʰ	t t/tʰ	p p/pʰ	h h

ㅉ

jj
c'

- * ㅋ and ㅌ are pronounced as ㅋ when they are used as a final consonant.
- * ㅈ, ㅊ, ㅊ, ㅌ, ㅍ, and ㅉ are pronounced as ㅉ when they are used as a final consonant.
- * ㅍ is pronounced as ㅍ when used as a final consonant.
- * ㅉ, ㅊ, and ㅉ are not used as a final consonant.

When it comes to vowels (모음), there are 10 basic letters. 11 additional letters can be created by combining certain basic letters to make a total of 21 vowels. Of the vowels, eight are single pure vowels, also known as monophthongs (단모음), and 13 are diphthongs (이중모음), or two vowel sounds joined into one syllable which creates one sound.

Vowels

Monophthongs

a	eo	o	u	eu	i
a/a:	Λ/ə:	o/o:	u/u:	i/w:	i/i:

Diphthongs

ya	yeo	yo	yu
ja	ja	jo	ju

wa	wo
wa	wΛ/wə:

- * When saying a monophthong, you are producing one pure vowel with no tongue movement.
- * When saying a diphthong, you are producing one sound by saying two vowels. Therefore, your tongue and mouth move quickly from one letter to another (glide or slide) to create a single sound.

ㅏ

ae
ε/ε:

ㅑ

e
e/e:

ㅓ

yae
jε

ㅕ

ye
je

ㅗ

wae
wε

ㅛ

we
we

ㅜ

oe
we

ㅠ

wi
wi

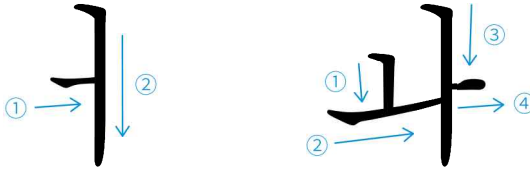
ㅡ

ui
ii

* ㅜ and ㅠ were pronounced as single pure vowels (monophthongs) in the past; however, presently, these vowels are produced as two vowels gradually gliding into one another to create one sound (diphthong).

Writing 한글 Letters

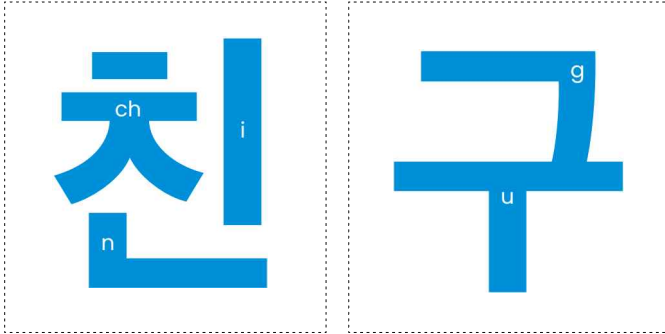
한글 is written top to bottom, left to right. For example:



By making sure you follow the stroke order rules, you will find that writing Korean is quite easy, and other people will be able to better read your handwriting.

Syllable Blocks

Each Korean syllable is written in a way that forms a block-like shape, with each letter inside the block forming a sound/syllable.



In each syllable block, there is a:

1. * Beginning consonant
2. * Middle vowel
3. Optional final consonant

* Required in a syllable block. A block MUST contain a minimum of two letters: one consonant and one vowel.

ㅈ + ㅣ + ㄴ (ch + i + n) = chin

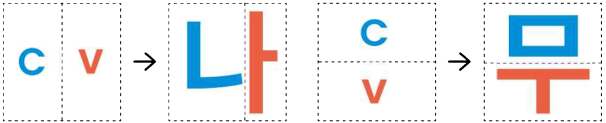
ㄱ + ㅜ (g + u) = gu

친 (chin) + 구 (gu) = 친구 (chingu) = "friend"

Two of the most common ways to write consonant and vowel combinations in Korean are horizontally and vertically (the boxes drawn here are for illustrative purpose only).

C Consonant

V Vowel



By adding a final consonant (받침), the blocks are modified:

C Consonant

V Vowel



There are also syllables which have two final consonants, such as:

C Consonant

V Vowel

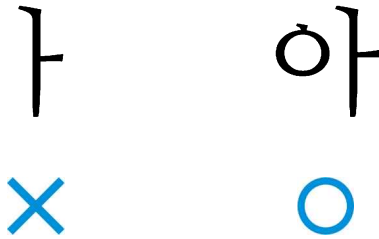


* In all the syllable blocks, the letters are either compressed or stretched to keep the size relatively the same as the other letters.

Place Holder In Front Of Vowels

Since the "minimum two letter" rule exists, and one letter has to be a consonant and the other has to be a vowel, what can you do when a vowel needs to be written in its own syllable block? Add the consonant ㅇ [ng] in front of or on top of the vowel. When reading a vowel, such as 아, the ㅇ makes no sound, and you just pronounce the ㅏ [a].

* Vowels absolutely cannot—under any circumstances—be written by themselves!!



Okay!

Now that you are equipped with a basic knowledge of 한글, it is time to do your part and start practicing! Let's get to it!

How to Use This Book

You are introduced to a new sentence structure "pattern" here. Practice making sentences just by filling in the blank with any word.

If there is something you should know when filling in the blank, it will be written here.

Don't know what to fill in the blank? Check out these 10 example sentences. You can find the words that are introduced here in the index section at the back of the book.

Pattern 008.

이 뭐예요?

* Use a noun that ends in a consonant.
 ** If a subject marking particle, can be omitted as you saw in the previous chapter, especially after pronouns, 이/가/그거/저거.

0034	꿈이 뭐예요? [꿈미]	What is your dream?
0035	이름이 뭐예요? [이름미]	What is your name?
0036	사랑이 뭐예요?	What is love?
0037	'라이브 스트리밍'이 뭐예요?	What is "live streaming"?
0038	오늘 계획이 뭐예요? [계획미]	What is your plan for today?
0039	가장 싫어하는 음식이 뭐예요? [싫어하는] [음식미]	What is your least favorite food?
0040	가장 좋아하는 과목이 뭐예요? [좋아하는] [과목미]	What is your favorite subject?
0041	이 노래 제목이 뭐예요? [제목미]	What is the title of this song?

1100 Short & Useful Korean Phrases For Beginners

Korean sentences are on the left, and their English meanings are on the right on the page. After you learn all the sentences, cover the left side and try to say in Korean just by looking at the English meanings.

The English meaning of the "pattern" for each unit is written at the top-right of the page. The "N" stands for "noun". The "V" stands for "verb". The "Adj" stands for "adjective", and the "S" stands for "subject".

If you scan the QR code here, the audio will automatically play, and you can listen to native speakers' pronunciation. If you cannot use QR codes, you can also listen to the audio and download it on our website, talktomeinkorean.com/audio.

What is + N?



0042 도대체 기준이 뭐예요?
[기초] What is the standard?

0043 하려는 말이 뭐예요?
[마리] What is your point?

* 하려는 is short for 하려고 하시는

0088 주말이 뭐예요?
[주말리] What is a weekend?



The words that are pronounced differently from their spelling will have these phonetic transcriptions. If a letter has : sign, it means the syllable has a prolonged sound. Since there are no pronunciation rules for loanwords, we wrote how people usually pronounce in everyday situations.

If there is something you should know about the sentence, it will be written right below.

The last sentence (the 11th sentence) for each unit is a bonus. Since it is introduced with a funny drawing, it will be easy to remember.

Pattern 001.

예요.

* You add -예요 to the nouns that end with a vowel.

0001 친구예요.

This is my friend.

0002 강아지예요.

This is a dog.

0003 저예요.

It is me.

0004 이거예요.

It is this. (This is what I meant.)

0005 커피예요.

This is coffee.

0006 이 차예요.

It is this tea.
(This tea is what I meant.)

0007 친한 친구예요.

This is my close friend.

0008 뜨거운 커피예요.

This is hot coffee.



TRACK 001



This is + N. / It is + N.

0009 고장 난 시계예요.

It is a broken clock.

0010 제 동생 컴퓨터예요.

It is my younger sister/brother's computer.

* In casual spoken language, the possessive particle, -의, is often dropped. 제 동생의 컴퓨터예요 sounds more formal and written.



0011 바보예요.

They are a fool.

Pattern 002.

이에요.

* Use the nouns that end in a consonant.

0012 책이에요.
[책기에요]

This is a book.

0013 선물이예요.
[선:무리에요]

This is a present.

0014 물이에요.
[무리에요]

This is water.

0015 오늘이에요.
[오느리에요]

It is today.

0016 제 사진이에요.
[사지니에요]

This is a picture of me.

0017 제 가방이에요.

This is my bag.

0018 차가운 물이에요.
[무리에요]

This is cold water.

0019 좋은 사람이에요.
[조은] [사:라미에요]

He/she is a good person.



TRACK 002



This is + N. / It is + N.

0020 **좀 비싼 옷이에요.**
[오시예요]

These are somewhat
expensive clothes.

0021 **제가 좋아하는 사람이에요.**
[조아하는] [사:라미예요]

This is a person that I like.

0022 **제 경호원이에요.**
[경호워니예요]
This is my bodyguard.



Pattern 003.

아니에요.

0023 이거 아니에요.

It is not this one.

0024 저 아니에요.

It is not me.

0025 친구 아니에요.

He/she is not my friend.

0026 선물 아니에요.

This is not a present.

0027 쓰레기 아니에요.

This is not trash.

0028 나쁜 사람 아니에요.

He/she is not a bad person.

0029 제 가방 아니에요.

This is not my bag.

0030 이 버스 아니에요.
[버스/빠스]

It is not this bus.



TRACK 003



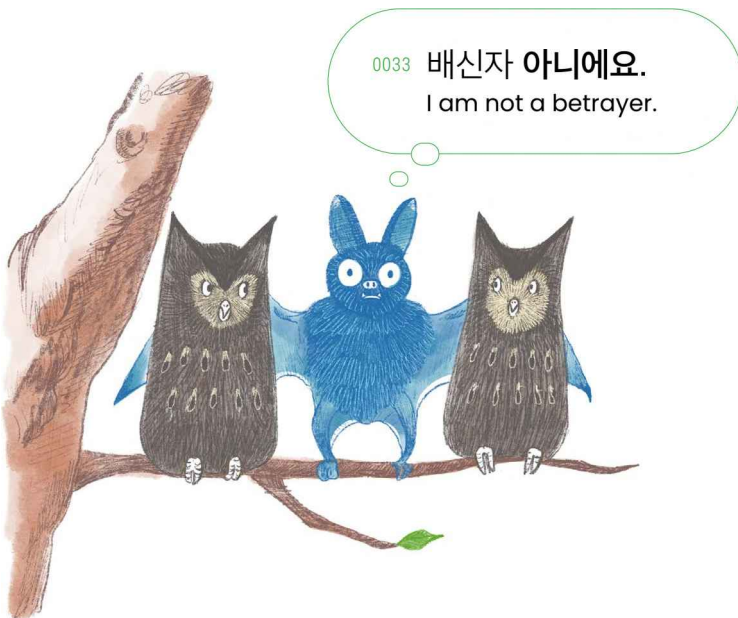
This is not + N. / It is not + N.

0031 제 생일 **아니예요.**

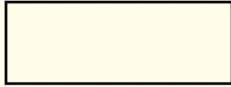
It is not my birthday.

0032 제가 산 물건 **아니예요.**

This is not what I bought.



Pattern 004.



있어요.

* 있다 can mean "to have" or "to exist," so 있어요 can mean "I have..." or "There is...".

0034 시간 **있어요.**
[이씨요]

I have time.

0035 돈 **있어요.**
[이씨요]

I have money.

0036 펜 **있어요.**
[이씨요]

I have a pen.

0037 질문 **있어요.**
[이씨요]

I have a question.

0038 고민 **있어요.**
[이씨요]

I have a concern.

0039 좋은 생각 **있어요.**
[조은] [이씨요]

I have a good idea.

0040 따뜻한 차 **있어요.**
[따뜨탄] [이씨요]

There is warm tea.

0041 질문이 하나 **있어요.**
[질무니] [이씨요]

I have one question.



TRACK 004



I have + N. / There is + N.

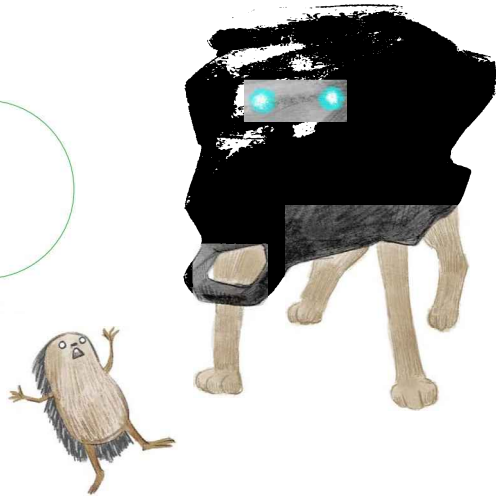
0042 저기에 **있어요.**
[이씨요]

It is over there.

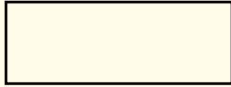
0043 제 자전거는 1층에 **있어요.**
[일층에] [이씨요]

My bicycle is on the first floor.

0044 귀신 **있어요.**
[이씨요]
There is a ghost.



Pattern 005.



없어요.

0045 시간 **없어요.**
[업씨요]

I do not have time.

0046 돈 **없어요.**
[업씨요]

I do not have money.

0047 문제 **없어요.**
[업씨요]

There is no problem.

0048 약속 **없어요.**
[약속] [업씨요]

I do not have any plans.

0049 명함 **없어요.**
[업씨요]

I do not have business cards.

0050 외국인 친구 **없어요.**
[외:구긴] [업씨요]

I do not have international friends.

0051 그런 거 **없어요.**
[업씨요]

There is no such thing.

0052 하고 싶은 거 **없어요.**
[시픈] [업씨요]

I do not have anything I want to do.



TRACK 005



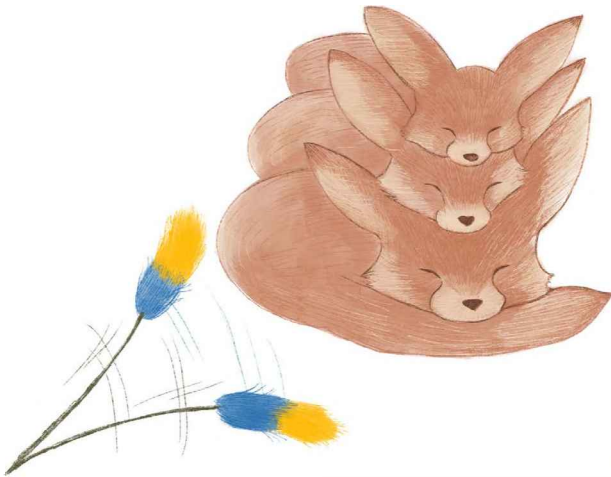
I do not have + N. / There is not + N.

0053 먹고 싶은 거 **없어요.**
[먹꼬] [시폰] [업씨요]

I do not have anything I want
to eat.

0054 여기에 아무도 **없어요.**
[업씨요]

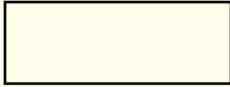
There is no one here.



0055 관심 **없어요.**
[업씨요]

I do not have an interest in it. /
I am not interested.

Pattern 006.



주세요.

0056 이거 주세요.

Please give it to me.

0057 용돈 주세요.
[용·돈]

Please give me some allowance.

0058 커피 주세요.

Please give me coffee.

0059 힌트 주세요.

Please give me some hints.

0060 연락처 주세요.
[연락처]

Please give me your contact information.

0061 따뜻한 물 주세요.
[따뜻한]

Please give me warm water.

0062 컵 하나 주세요.

Please give me a cup.

* Unless you pause between 컵 and 하나, 컵 하나 is pronounced as [커피 파나].

0063 초콜릿 빵 주세요.
[초콜릿]

Please give me some chocolate bread.



TRACK 006



Please give me + N.

0064 빨대 세 개 주세요.
[빨대]

Please give me three straws.

0065 장미 꽃 세 송이 주세요.
[꽃]

Please give me three roses.

0066 지갑 주세요.
Please give me your wallet.



Pattern 007.

뭐예요?

0067 이거 뭐예요?

What is this?

0068 그거 뭐예요?

What is it?

0069 저기 저거 뭐예요?

What is that over there?

0070 비밀번호 뭐예요?

What is the password?

0071 웹사이트 주소 뭐예요?

[웹사이트]

What is the website address?

0072 책 제목 뭐예요?

What is the book title?

0073 노래 제목 뭐예요?

What is the song title?

0074 그 티셔츠 뭐예요?

What is that T-shirt?



TRACK 007



What is + N?

0075 **손에 있는 그거 뭐예요?**
[소네] [인는]

What is that in your hand?

0076 **테이블 위에 있는 저거
뭐예요?** [인는]

What is that on the table?

0077 **신용 카드 비밀번호 뭐예요?**
[사:농]
What is your credit card PIN?



Pattern 008.

이 뭐예요?

* Use a noun that ends in a consonant.

** 오, a subject marking particle, can be omitted as you saw in the previous chapter, especially after pronouns, 이거/그거/저거.

0078 **꿈이 뭐예요?**
[꾸미]

What is your dream?

0079 **이름이 뭐예요?**
[이르미]

What is your name?

0080 **사랑이 뭐예요?**

What is love?

0081 **'라이브 스트리밍'이
뭐예요?**

What is "live streaming"?

0082 **오늘 계획이 뭐예요?**
[계:회기]

What is your plan for today?

0083 **가장 싫어하는 음식이
뭐예요?**
[시러하는] [음:시기]

What is your least favorite food?

0084 **제일 좋아하는 과목이
뭐예요?**
[조아하는] [과목기]

What is your favorite subject?

0085 **이 노래 제목이 뭐예요?**
[제목기]

What is the title of this song?



TRACK 008



What is + N?

0086 도대체 기준이 뭐예요?
[기주니]

What is the standard?

0087 하려는 말이 뭐예요?
[마리]

What is your point?

* 하려는 is short for 하려고 하는.

0088 주말이 뭐예요?
[주마리]
What is a weekend?



Pattern 009.

가 뭐예요?

* Use a noun that ends in a vowel.

0089 취미가 뭐예요?

What is your hobby?

0090 문제가 뭐예요?

What is the problem?

0091 '미세 먼지'가 뭐예요?

What is "microdust"?

0092 '장마'가 뭐예요?

What is a "monsoon"?

0093 장르가 뭐예요?

What is its genre?

0094 이유가 뭐예요?

What is the reason?

0095 그 소설은 장르가 뭐예요?
[소:서른]

What is the genre of the novel?

0096 좋아하는 스포츠가 뭐예요?
[조아하는]

Which sports do you like?



TRACK 009



What is + N?

0097 제일 좋아하는 영화가
[조아하는]
뭐예요?

What is your favorite movie?

0098 그렇게 생각하는 이유가
[그러케] [생가카는]
뭐예요?

What is the reason that you think so?

0099 '아아'가 뭐예요?
What is 아아?



Pattern 010.

혹시 예요/이에요?

* Attach -예요 to a noun that ends in a vowel. Otherwise, attach -이에요.

- | | | |
|------|--|--|
| 0100 | 혹시 이거예요?
[혹씨] | By any chance, is this what you said? |
| 0101 | 혹시 여기예요?
[혹씨] | By any chance, is this where you meant? |
| 0102 | 혹시 학생이에요?
[혹씨] [학생이에요] | By any chance, are you a student? |
| 0103 | 혹시 외계인이에요?
[혹씨] [외:계이니예요] | By any chance, are you an alien? |
| 0104 | 혹시 아는 사람이에요?
[혹씨] [사:라미예요] | By any chance, is it someone you know? |
| 0105 | 혹시 호주 사람이에요?
[혹씨] [사:라미예요] | By any chance, are you an Australian? |
| 0106 | 혹시 이거 정답이에요?
[혹씨] [정:다비예요] | By any chance, is this the right answer? |
| 0107 | 혹시 지금 시험 기간이에요?
[혹씨] [기가니예요] | By any chance, is it exam period now? |



TRACK 010



By any chance, is it + N? / By any chance, are you + N?

- 0108 저 사람 **혹시** 연예인이예요? By any chance, is that person a
[혹씨] [여:네이니예요] celebrity?
-
- 0109 저 사람 **혹시** 석진 씨 By any chance, is that person
[혹씨] [석짚] Seokjin's younger brother/
동생이예요? sister?



- 0110 **혹시** 바보예요?
[혹씨]
By any chance, are you a fool?

Pattern 011.

에 가요.

0111 학교에 가요.
[학꾜예]

I go to school.

0112 회사에 가요.

I go to the office.

0113 카페에 가요.
[까페예]

I go to a cafe.

0114 백화점에 가요.
[백과저메]

I go to a department store.

0115 일찍 집에 가요.
[지베]

I go home early.

0116 아침에 산에 가요.
[아치메] [사네]

I go to the mountain in the morning.

0117 금요일에 강남에 가요.
[그묘이레] [강나메]

I go to Gangnam on Friday.

0118 주말에 교회에 가요.
[주마레]

I go to church on weekends.



TRACK 011



I go to + N. / I am going to + N.

0119 친구랑 학원에 가요.
[하귀네]

I go to cram school with my friend.

0120 아빠랑 병원에 가요.
[병워네]

I go to the hospital with my dad.

0121 친구랑 경찰서에 가요.
[경찰씨에]

I go to the police station with my friend.



Pattern 012.

에 있어요.

0122 집에 있어요.
[지베] [이씨요]

It is at home.

0123 편의점에 있어요.
[퍼니저메] [이씨요]

It is at a convenience store.

0124 가방에 있어요.
[이씨요]

It is in the bag.

0125 저기에 있어요.
[이씨요]

It is over there.

0126 6층에 있어요.
[육층에] [이씨요]

It is on the sixth floor.

0127 한국에 있어요.
[한:구게] [이씨요]

It is in Korea.

0128 전부 여기에 있어요.
[이씨요]

All of them are here.

0129 제 옆에 있어요.
[어페] [이씨요]

It is next to me.



TRACK 012



It is in/at + N. / I am in/at + N.

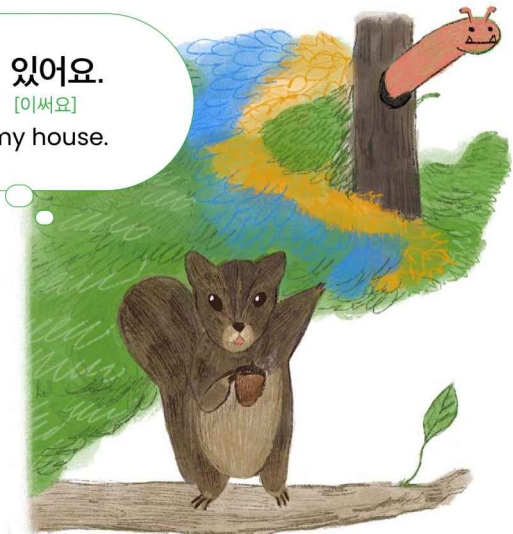
0130 **경화 씨 옆에 있어요.**
[여פה] [이씨요]

It is next to Kyung-hwa.

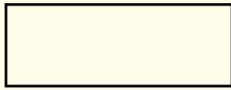
0131 **백화점 근처에 있어요.**
[백화점] [이씨요]

It is near the department store.

0132 **공룡은 저희 집에 있어요.**
[공-룡은] [저히] [지베] [이씨요]
The dinosaur is in my house.



Pattern 013.



어디에 있어요?

0133 화장실 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where is the restroom?

0134 물티슈 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where are wet wipes?

0135 수저 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where are spoons and chopsticks?

0136 서류 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where is the document?

0137 그거 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where is it?

0138 가위 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where are scissors?

0139 주연 씨 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where is Jooyeon?

0140 석진 씨 지갑 어디에 있어요?
[석진] [이씨요]

Where is Seokjin's wallet?



TRACK 013



Where is + N?

0141 그때 말한 가게 어디에
있어요?
[이씨요]

Where is the store that we
talked about the other day?

0142 제일 가까운 주유소는
어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where is the nearest gas
station?



0143 제 페라리 어디에 있어요?
[이씨요]

Where is my Ferrari?

Pattern 014.

에 가는 길이에요.

0144 집에 가는 길이에요.
[지배] [기리에요]

I am on my way home.

0145 부산에 가는 길이에요.
[부사네] [기리에요]

I am on my way to Busan.

0146 회사에 가는 길이에요.
[기리에요]

I am on my way to the office.

0147 은행에 가는 길이에요.
[기리에요]

I am on my way to a bank.

0148 친구 집에 가는 길이에요.
[지배] [기리에요]

I am on my way to my friend's place.

0149 백화점에 가는 길이에요.
[배과저메] [기리에요]

I am on my way to a department store.

0150 좋아하는 카페에 가는
[조아하는] [카페에]
길이에요.
[기리에요]

I am on my way to a cafe that I like.

0151 아빠랑 수영장에 가는
길이에요.
[기리에요]

I am on my way to a pool with my dad.



TRACK 014



I am on my way to + N.

0152

동생이랑 공항에 가는
길이에요.

[기리예요]

I am on my way to an airport
with my younger brother/sister.

0153

서울에 있는 미술관에 가는
길이에요.

[서우래] [인는] [미술과네]

[기리예요]

I am on my way to an art
gallery in Seoul.

0154

지하 50층에 가는 길이에요.

[오십층에]

[기리예요]

I am on my way to the 50th
basement floor.



Pattern 015.

이/가 언제예요?

* Attach -가 to a noun that ends in a vowel. Otherwise, attach -이.

- | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0155 | 생일이 언제예요?
[생이리] | When is your birthday? |
| 0156 | 월급날이 언제예요?
[월금나리] | When is your pay day? |
| 0157 | 휴가가 언제예요? | When is your day off? |
| 0158 | 방학이 언제예요?
[방하기] | When is your vacation? |
| 0159 | 결혼기념일이 언제예요?
[결혼기녀미리] | When is your wedding anniversary? |
| 0160 | 중간고사가 언제예요? | When are your midterms? |
| 0161 | 기말고사가 언제예요? | When is your final exam? |
| 0162 | 세일 기간이 언제예요?
[썬일] [기가니] | When is the sale period? |



TRACK 015



When is + N?

0163 입학식이 언제예요?
[이팍씨기]

When is your school entrance ceremony?

0164 졸업식이 언제예요?
[조럽씨기]

When is your graduation ceremony?

0165 제 결혼식이 언제예요?
[결혼씨기]
When is my wedding?



Pattern 016.

은/는 언제예요?

* Attach -은 to a noun that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -는.

- | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| 0166 | 축제는 언제예요?
[축제는] | As for the festival, when is it? |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0167 | 회식은 언제예요?
[회사근] | As for the company dinner, when is it? |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0168 | 봄 방학은 언제예요?
[방하근] | As for spring break, when is it? |
| * People often pronounce 봄 방학 as [봄 뽕학] when they do not pause between 봄 and 방학. | | |
| 0169 | 그 행사는 언제예요? | As for the event, when is it? |
| 0170 | 제 차례는 언제예요? | As for my turn, when is it? |
| 0171 | 다음 회의는 언제예요? | As for the next meeting, when is it? |
| 0172 | 이번 달 모임은 언제예요?
[이번 딸] [모이근] | As for this month's gathering, when is it? |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0173 | 미술 수업은 언제예요?
[수어근] | As for the art class, when is it? |



TRACK 016



As for + N, when is it?

0174 그 사람 생일은 언제예요?
[생이름]

As for his/her birthday, when is it?

0175 동생 결혼식은 언제예요?
[결혼시각]

As for your younger brother/
sister's wedding ceremony,
when is it?

0176 제 생일은 언제예요?
[생이름]

As for my birthday, when is it?



Pattern 017.

벌써 예요/이에요?

0177 벌써 10시예요?
[열씨예요]

Is it already 10 o'clock?

0178 벌써 끝이에요?
[끄치예요]

Is it already over?

0179 벌써 졸업이에요?
[조러비예요]

Is it already your graduation?

0180 벌써 다섯 살이에요?
[다섯 싸리예요]

Is he/she already five?

0181 벌써 초등학생이에요?
[초등학생이에요]

Does he/she go to elementary school already?

0182 벌써 마감이에요?
[마가미예요]

Are you already closing up?

0183 벌써 아침이에요?
[아치미예요]

Is it already morning?

0184 벌써 금요일이에요?
[그묘이리예요]

Is it already Friday?



TRACK 017



Is it already + N?

0185 **벌써 퇴근 시간이에요?**
[사가니예요]

Is it already time to get off work?

0186 **벌써 결혼 3주년이에요?**
[삼주년이에요]

Is it already your third wedding anniversary?



0187 **벌써 1,000살이에요?**
[천사리예요]
Is he already 1,000 years old?

Pattern 018.

이/가 좋아요.

0188 이 카페가 좋아요.
[카페] [조아요]

I like this cafe.

0189 편한 바지가 좋아요.
[조아요]

I like comfortable pants.

0190 저는 여기가 좋아요.
[조아요]

I like this place.

0191 저는 이 노래가 좋아요.
[조아요]

I like this song.

0192 저는 바나나 주스가 좋아요.
[주쓰가] [조아요]

I like banana juice.

0193 저는 이 노래가 제일 좋아요.
[조아요]

I like this song the most.

0194 저는 이 아이디어가 제일
좋아요.
[조아요]

I like this idea the most.

0195 저는 이탈리아가 제일
좋아요.
[조아요]

I like Italy the most.



TRACK 018



I like + N.

0196 저는 여름이 제일 **좋아요.**
[여름이] [조아요]

I like summer the most.

0197 저는 국내 여행이 더 **좋아요.**
[국내] [조아요]

I like domestic travel more.

0198 저는 잘생긴 남자가 **좋아요.**
[조아요]

I like handsome guys.



Pattern 019.

그리고 도 있어요.

0199 그리고 저도 있어요.
[이씨요]

And there is also me.

0200 그리고 상금도 있어요.
[이씨요]

And there is also prize money.

0201 그리고 상품도 있어요.
[이씨요]

And there are also prizes.

0202 그리고 재미도 있어요.
[이씨요]

And it is also fun.

0203 그리고 사슴도 있어요.
[이씨요]

And there are also some deer.

0204 그리고 이런 것도 있어요.
[겅또] [이씨요]

And there is also something like this.

0205 그리고 어린아이도 있어요.
[어리나이드] [이씨요]

And there is also a child.

0206 그리고 조용한 노래도
있어요.
[이씨요]

And there are also quiet songs.

* Since people do not necessarily use the plural marker, -들, in Korean, you need to understand whether the noun is singular or plural based on the context.



TRACK 019



And there is/are also + N.

0207

그리고 안 가는 사람도
있어요.

[이씨요]

And there is also a person that
is not going.

0208

그리고 채소 싫어하는
사람도 있어요.

[이씨요]

[시러하는]

And there is also a person that
hates vegetables.



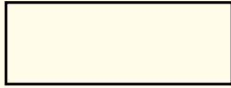
0209

그리고 무서운 괴물도 있어요.

[이씨요]

And there is also a scary monster.

Pattern 020.



좋아해요.

0210 운동 좋아해요.
[조아해요]

I like exercise.

0211 영화 좋아해요.
[조아해요]

I like movies.

0212 아이스크림 좋아해요.
[조아해요]

I like ice cream.

0213 커피 좋아해요.
[조아해요]

I like coffee.

0214 커피 엄청 좋아해요.
[조아해요]

I like coffee a lot.

0215 초콜릿 정말 좋아해요.
[초콜릿] [조아해요]

I like chocolate a lot.

0216 늦잠 자는 거 좋아해요.
[늦잠] [조아해요]

I like getting up late.

* You can turn a verb into a noun by adding -는 거 to the verb stem.

0217 책 읽는 거 좋아해요.
[읽는] [조아해요]

I like reading books.



TRACK 020



I like + N.

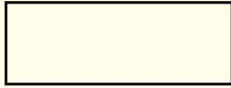
0218 저도 라면 먹는 거 **좋아해요.** I like eating ramyeon too.
[먹는] [조아해요]

0219 저도 동물원 가는 거 정말 **좋아해요.** I really like going to the zoo too.
[동:무척] [조아해요]

0220 비싼 선물 **좋아해요.** I like expensive gifts.
[조아해요]



Pattern 021.



좋아하세요?

* "좋아하세요?" is a politer version of "좋아해요?"

0221 여행 좋아하세요?
[조아하세요]

Do you like travel?

0222 저 좋아하세요?
[조아하세요]

Do you like me?

0223 한국 음식 좋아하세요?
[조아하세요]

Do you like Korean food?

0224 이런 음악 좋아하세요?
[음악] [조아하세요]

Do you like this kind of music?

0225 비 오는 날 좋아하세요?
[조아하세요]

Do you like rainy days?

0226 복숭아 향 좋아하세요?
[복숭아] [조아하세요]

Do you like peach scent?

0227 어떤 커피 좋아하세요?
[조아하세요]

What kind of coffee do you like?

0228 어떤 책 좋아하세요?
[조아하세요]

What kind of books do you like?



TRACK 021



Do you like + N?

0229 사진 찍는 거 좋아하세요?
[찍는] [조아하세요]

Do you like taking photos?

0230 산책하는 거 좋아하세요?
[산책카는] [조아하세요]

Do you like taking a walk?

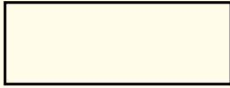


0231 '왕좌의 게임' 좋아하세요?

[게임] [조아하세요]

Do you like *Game Of Thrones*?

Pattern 022.



어때요?

0232 이거 어때요?

How about this?

0233 커피 어때요?

How about coffee?

0234 내일 어때요?

How about tomorrow?

0235 이 옷 어때요?

How about these clothes?

0236 이런 장갑 어때요?

How about this kind of glove?

0237 저기 어때요?

How about there?

0238 박물관 어때요?

[박물관]

How about a museum?

0239 선물로 장미꽃 어때요?
[장미꽃]

How about roses for a gift?



TRACK 022



How about + N? / How about + V-ing?

0240 직접 만드는 거 **어때요?**
[직접]

How about making it yourself?

0241 한번 가 보는 거 **어때요?**

How about going there?

0242 김치 커피 **어때요?**

How about some kimchi coffee?



Pattern 023.

은/는 어때요?

* 은/는 here implies that the noun you are suggesting is just one of many options.

0243 보라색은 어때요?
[보라색근]

How about purple?

0244 여기는 어때요?

How about this place?

0245 저기는 어때요?

How about that place?

0246 고구마는 어때요?

How about sweet potatoes?

0247 이런 디자인은 어때요?
[디자인느]

How about this kind of design?

0248 분홍색 바지는 어때요?

How about pink pants?

0249 해외 여행은 어때요?

How about traveling abroad?

0250 **민트 맛 아이스크림은**
[맛] [아이스크림은]
어때요?

How about mint-flavored ice cream?

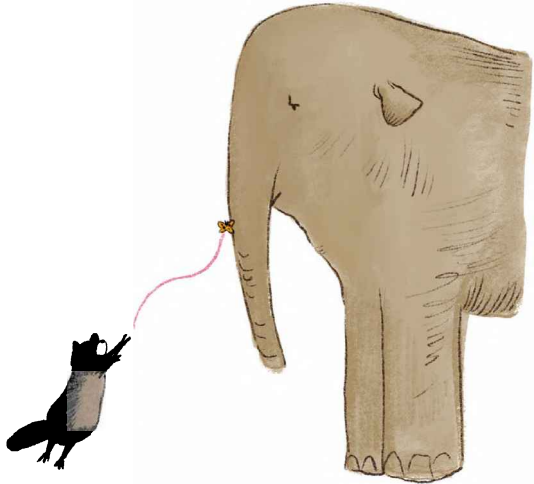


TRACK 023



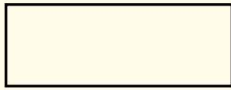
How/What about + N?

- 0251 저녁으로 삼겹살은 어때요?
[저녁그로] [삼겹싸른]
How about grilled pork belly for dinner?
- 0252 생일 선물로 돈은 어때요?
[도:는]
How about money for a birthday present?



- 0253 생일 선물로 나비는 어때요?
How about a butterfly for a birthday present?

Pattern 024.



어떤 것 같아요?

- 0254 이거 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about this?
-
- 0255 여기 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about this place?
-
- 0256 가격 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about the price?
-
- 0257 날씨 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about the weather?
-
- 0258 이 집 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about this house?
-
- 0259 저 코트 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about that coat?
-
- 0260 이 아이디어 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about this idea?
-
- 0261 제 머리 색깔 어떤 것 같아요?
[듣] [가타요] What do you think about my hair color?



TRACK 024



What do you think about/of + N?

0262 이거 선물로
어떤 것 같아요?
[김] [가타요]

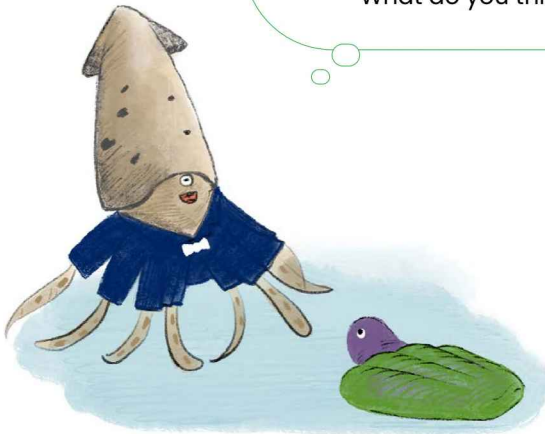
What do you think of this as a gift?

0263 여기 혼자 살기에
어떤 것 같아요?
[김] [가타요]

What do you think of this place for living alone?

0264 저 어떤 것 같아요?
[김] [가타요]

What do you think about me?



Pattern 025.

그러면 은/는 어때요?

0265 그러면 저는 어때요?

Then, how about me?

0266 그러면 이거는 어때요?

Then, how about this one?

0267 그러면 노래방은 어때요?

Then, how about the singing room?

0268 그러면 비빔밥은 어때요?

[비빔빠른]

Then, how about bibimbap?

0269 그러면 놀이공원은 어때요?

[놀이공원은]

Then, how about the amusement park?

0270 그러면 인터넷 쇼핑은

[인터넷]

어때요?

Then, how about online shopping?

0271 그러면 패키지 여행은

어때요?

Then, how about a package tour?

0272 그러면 일요일은 어때요?

[이요일]

Then, what about Sunday?



TRACK 025



Then, how/what about + N?

0273 **그러면 다음 주는 어때요?**
[다음 주는]

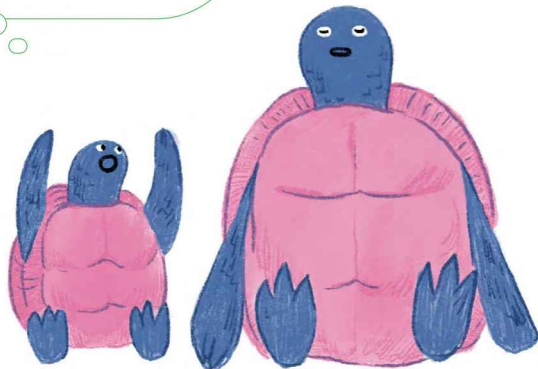
Then, what about next week?

0274 **그러면 제주도는 어때요?**

Then, how about Jeju Island?

0275 **그러면 50년 뒤는 어때요?**
[오십년]

Then, how about 50 years later?



Pattern 026.

은/는 별로예요.

0276 여기는 별로예요.

This place is not so good.

0277 맛은 별로예요.
[마순]

It does not taste that great.

0278 분위기는 별로예요.
[부늬기느]

Its mood is not that great.

0279 그 방법은 별로예요.
[방버븐]

That way is not that great.

0280 그 생각은 별로예요.
[생가근]

That idea is not so good.

0281 빨간색 양말은 별로예요.
[양마른]

Red socks are not that great (to me).

0282 하와이안 피자는 별로예요.

Hawaiian pizza does not taste so good.

0283 제이슨 씨 의견은 별로예요.
[제이썬] [의:겨느]

Jason's idea is not that great.



TRACK 026



N + is not so good. /
N + is not that great.

0284 서비스랑 양은 별로예요.
[서비스랑]

Their service and portions are
not so good.

0285 솔직히 거기는 별로예요.
[솔직히]

To be honest, that place is not
so good.

0286 솔직히 그 사람 성격은 별로예요.
[솔직히] [성:꺼근]

To be honest, his personality is not so good.



Pattern 027.

은/는 안 돼요?

0287 이거는 안 돼요?

Is this not possible?

0288 예약은 안 돼요?
[예:아근]

Do you not take reservations?

0289 포장은 안 돼요?

Is to-go not available?

0290 할인은 안 돼요?
[하리는]

Is a discount not possible?

0291 다음 주는 안 돼요?
[다음 쭉는]

Is it not available next week?

0292 슬리퍼는 안 돼요?

Are slippers not okay?

0293 지금 확인은 안 돼요?
[화기는]

Is it not possible to check now?

0294 집까지 배달은 안 돼요?
[배:다른]

Do you not do home delivery?



TRACK 027



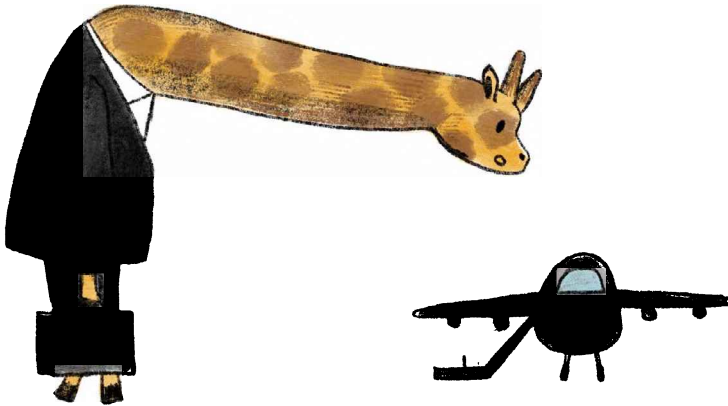
Is + N + not available/ possible?

0295 1층에서 식사는 안 돼요?
[일층에서] [식싸는]

Is dining not available on the
first floor?

0296 그 사람이랑 직접 통화는
안 돼요?
[사:라미랑] [직접]

Is it not possible to talk to the
person directly on the phone?



0297 일등석은 안 돼요?
[일등서근]

Is first class not available?

Pattern 028.

먼저 부터 해야 돼요.

0298 먼저 이것부터 해야 돼요.
[이것부터]

I should do this first.

0299 먼저 숙제부터 해야 돼요.
[숙제부터]

I should do homework first.

0300 먼저 준비 운동부터 해야
돼요.

I should do warm-up exercise
first.

0301 먼저 방 청소부터 해야
돼요.

I should clean my room first.

0302 먼저 자기소개부터 해야
돼요.

You should introduce yourself
first.

0303 먼저 회원 가입부터 해야
돼요.
[가입부터]

You should sign up first.

0304 먼저 제 것부터 해야 돼요.
[것부터]

I should do mine first.

0305 먼저 급한 것부터 해야 돼요.
[그판] [것부터]

You should do what is urgent
first.



TRACK 028



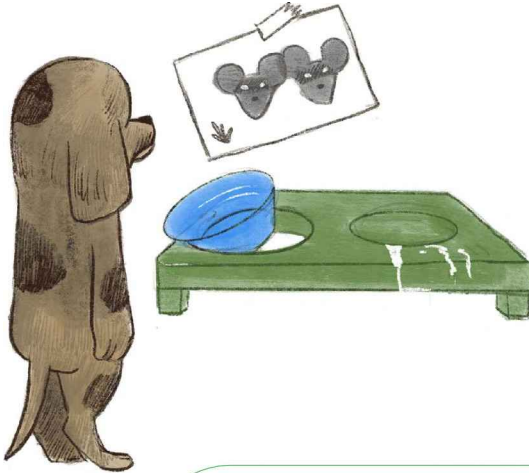
I should do + N + first. / You should do + N + first.

0306 먼저 중요한 일부터 해야
돼요.

You should do what is
important first.

0307 먼저 하기 싫은 일부터 해야
돼요. [시리]

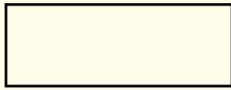
You should do what you do not
want to do first.



0308 먼저 경찰에 신고부터 해야 돼요.
[경찰래]

You should report to the police first.

Pattern 029.



밖에 없어요.

0309 이거**밖에** 없어요.
[이거바께] [업써요]

This is the only one that I have.

0310 조금**밖에** 없어요.
[조금바께] [업써요]

There is only a little.

0311 과자**밖에** 없어요.
[과자바께] [업써요]

There is nothing but snacks.

0312 이 방법**밖에** 없어요.
[방법빠께] [업써요]

This is the only way we have.

0313 빨간색 모자**밖에** 없어요.
[모자바께] [업써요]

There are only red hats.

0314 저는 운동화**밖에** 없어요.
[운동화바께] [업써요]

I only have sneakers.

0315 집에 아버지**밖에** 없어요.
[지베] [아빠바께] [업써요]

It is only my dad who is in the house.

0316 이 사진은 한 장**밖에** 없어요.
[사진은] [장바께] [업써요]

There is only one copy of this photo.



TRACK 029



There is only + N. / There is nothing but + N.

0317 **지금 사무실에 저밖에
없어요.**
[사무시례] [저바께]
[업씨요]

It is only me in the office now.

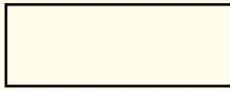
0318 **이 동네에는 식당밖에
없어요.**
[식당바께]
[업씨요]

There is nothing but
restaurants in this town.

0319 **저는 자랑할 게 얼굴밖에 없어요.**
[자랑할 께] [얼굴바께] [업씨요]
I only have my face to boast about.



Pattern 030.



이/가 무슨 뜻이에요?

- 0320 '명함'이 무슨 뜻이에요? What does "myeong-ham" mean?
[명함미] [뜨시예요]
-
- 0321 '이야기'가 무슨 뜻이에요? What does "i-ya-gi" mean?
[뜨시예요]
-
- 0322 '인스타'가 무슨 뜻이에요? What does "in-seu-ta" mean?
[뜨시예요]
-
- 0323 TTMIK가 무슨 뜻이에요? What does TTMIK mean?
[뜨시예요]
-
- 0324 '웹툰'이 무슨 뜻이에요? What does "wep-tun" mean?
[웹투니] [뜨시예요]
-
- 0325 '발이 넓다'가 무슨 뜻이에요? What does "to have wide feet" mean?
[바리] [널따가] [뜨시예요]
* This is an idiomatic phrase that actually means "to have a wide network."
-
- 0326 '눈이 높다'가 무슨 뜻이에요? What does "to have high eyes" mean?
[누니] [늘따가] [뜨시예요]
* This is an idiomatic phrase that actually means "to have a high standard."
-
- 0327 '죽을 쑤다'가 무슨 뜻이에요? What does "to cook porridge" mean?
[주글] [뜨시예요]
* If you use this phrase idiomatically, it can mean "to mess something up."



TRACK 030



What does + N + mean?

0328 '눈에 밟히다'가 무슨
 [누네] [발피다가]
 뜻이에요?
 [뜨시예요]

What does "to get stepped on by an eye" mean?

* This is an idiomatic expression that you can use when you cannot get someone or something out of your mind/head.

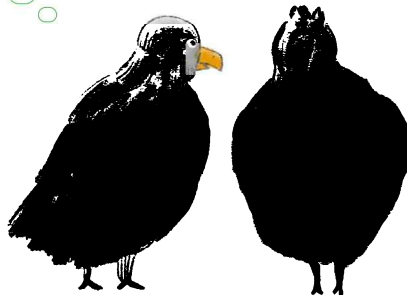
0329 '호랑이도 제 말 하면
 온다가 무슨 뜻이에요?
 [뜨시예요]

What does "even a tiger comes out when people talk about it" mean?

* This is a proverb that means "Speak of the devil."

0330 '인싸'가 무슨 뜻이에요?
 [뜨시예요]

What does "in-ssa" mean?



Pattern 031.

은/는 잘 모르겠어요.

0331 **그건 잘 모르겠어요.**
[모르게써요]

I am not sure about that.

* 그건 is short for 그것은.

0332 **위치는 잘 모르겠어요.**
[모르게써요]

I am not sure about the location.

0333 **이름은 잘 모르겠어요.**
[이르믄] [모르게써요]

I am not sure about its name.

0334 **주소는 잘 모르겠어요.**
[모르게써요]

I am not sure about the address.

0335 **이유는 잘 모르겠어요.**
[모르게써요]

I do not know the reason well.

0336 **가격은 잘 모르겠어요.**
[가겨근] [모르게써요]

I am not sure about the price.

0337 **전화번호는 잘 모르겠어요.**
[모르게써요]

I am not sure about their phone number.

0338 **건물 이름은 잘 모르겠어요.**
[이르믄] [모르게써요]

I am not sure about the building name.



TRACK 031



I do not know + N + well. / I am not sure about + N.

0339 자세한 내용은 잘
모르겠어요.
[모르게세요]

I am not sure about the details.

0340 역까지의 정확한 거리는 잘
[정확한]
모르겠어요.
[모르게세요]

I am not sure about the exact
distance to the station.

0341 엄마 전화번호는 잘 모르겠어요.
[모르게세요]

I am not sure what my mother's
phone number is.



Pattern 032.

너무 -아/어/여요.

* If the last syllable of a verb stem has ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate with -아요. Otherwise, conjugate it with -어요. Only the verb stems that end with 하 are conjugated with -여요, and 하여요 is often shortened to 해요.

0342 너무 짜요.

It is too salty.

0343 너무 많아요.
[마나요]

It is too much.

0344 너무 적어요.
[저:거요]

It is too little.

0345 너무 비싸요.

It is too expensive.

0346 저 너무 심심해요.

I am so bored.

0347 지금 너무 힘들어요.
[힘드러요]

I am so tired now.

0348 오늘은 너무 바빠요.
[오느른]

I am too busy today.

0349 바지가 너무 짧아요.
[짧바요]

These pants are too short.



TRACK 032



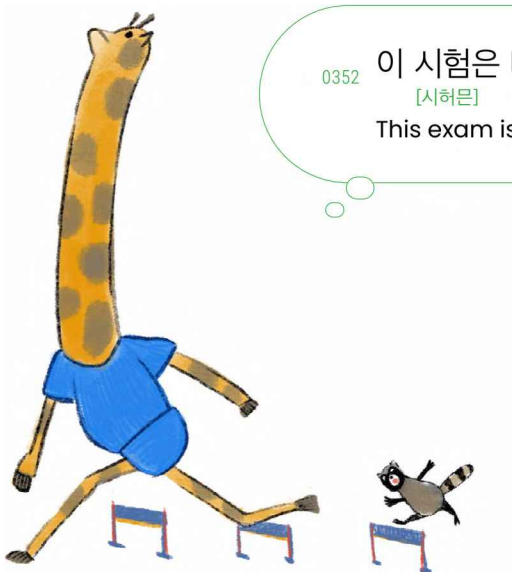
It is too + Adj. /
I am so + Adj.

0350 이건 **너무** 어려워요.

This is too difficult.

0351 그 카페는 **너무** 시끄러워요.
[카페는]

The cafe is too noisy.



Pattern 033.

이게 제일 -아/어/여요.

- | | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|
| 0353 | 이게 제일 짧아요.
<small>[짧아요]</small> | This is the shortest. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0354 | 이게 제일 깨끗해요.
<small>[깨끗해요]</small> | This is the cleanest. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0355 | 이게 제일 무거워요. | This is the heaviest. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0356 | 이게 제일 맛있어요.
<small>[맛있어요]</small> | This is the most delicious. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0357 | 이게 제일 싸요. | This is the cheapest. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0358 | 이게 제일 싸고 좋아요.
<small>[조아요]</small> | This is the cheapest and nicest. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0359 | 이게 제일 쓰기 편해요. | This is the easiest to use. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0360 | 이게 제일 몸에 나빠요.
<small>[모메]</small> | This is the worst for health. |



TRACK 033



This is the most + Adj.

0361 **이게 제일 인기가 없어요.**
[인기가] [없어요]

This is the least popular.

0362 **이게 제일 인기가 많아요.**
[인기가] [많아요]

This is the most popular.



0363 **이게 제일 이상해요.**
This is the strangest.

Pattern 034.

생각보다 -아/어/여요.

- 0364 **생각보다 작아요.** It is smaller than I expected.
[생각보다] [자:가요]
-
- 0365 **생각보다 맛없어요.** It does not taste as good as I expected.
[생각보다] [마덱싸요]
-
- 0366 **생각보다 간단해요.** It is simpler than I expected.
[생각보다]
-
- 0367 **생각보다 어둡고 불편해요.** It is darker and more inconvenient than I expected.
[생각보다] [어둡꼬]
-
- 0368 **생각보다 가볍고 편해요.** It is lighter and more comfortable than I expected.
[생각보다] [가볍꼬]
-
- 0369 **생각보다 너무 무거워요.** It is way heavier than I expected.
[생각보다]
-
- 0370 **생각보다 훨씬 가까워요.** It is way closer than I expected.
[생각보다]
-
- 0371 **생각보다 길이가 짧아요.** It is shorter than I expected.
[생각보다] [거리가] [짧바요]



TRACK 034



N + is more + Adj + than I expected.

0372 **생각보다 거실이 좁아요.**
[생각보다] [거시리] [조바요]

The living room is smaller than I expected.

0373 **예지 씨는 생각보다
똑똑해요.**
[생각보다] [똑똑개요]

Yeji is smarter than I expected.



0374 **경은 씨는 생각보다 착해요.**
[생각보다] [차개요]

Kyeong-eun is nicer than I expected.

Pattern 035.

뭔가 조금 -아/어/여요.

0375 **뭔가 조금 부족해요.**
[부조케요] It is a bit lacking in something.

0376 **뭔가 조금 이상해요.** It is a little bit weird.

0377 **뭔가 조금 불안해요.**
[부란해요] It is a little bit unsettling.

0378 **뭔가 조금 어색해요.**
[어새케요] It is a little bit awkward.

0379 **뭔가 조금 답답해요.**
[답따패요] It is a little bit frustrating.

0380 **뭔가 조금 아쉬워요.** It is a little bit disappointing.

0381 **뭔가 조금 바보 같아요.**
[가타요] It is a little bit silly.

0382 **뭔가 조금 기분 나빠요.** Something about it is a little offensive.



TRACK 035



It is a little bit + Adj. / Something about it is a little + Adj.

0383 **뭔가 조금 빠진 것 같아요.**
[겉] [가타요]

It feels like something is missing.

0384 **뭔가 조금 생각했던 거랑
달라요.**
[생가퀸뎌]

It is a little bit different from what I thought.

0385 **그 사람 뭔가 조금 수상해요.**
Something about him is a little suspicious.



Pattern 036.

지금 해요.

* When the verbs that end in -하다 are conjugated with -여요, they become -해요.

** Simple present tense form often takes the place of present progressive form in Korean.

0386 **지금 운동해요.** I am working out now.

0387 **지금 일해요.** I am working now.

0388 **지금 빨래해요.** I am doing laundry now.

0389 **지금 방 청소해요.** I am tidying up my room now.

0390 **지금 동영상 촬영해요.** I am recording a video now.
[촬영해요]

0391 **지금 책상 정리해요.** I am cleaning my desk now.
[책상] [정리해요]

0392 **지금 친구랑 쇼핑해요.** I am shopping with my friend now.

0393 **지금 딸이랑 요리해요.** I am cooking with my daughter now.
[따리랑]



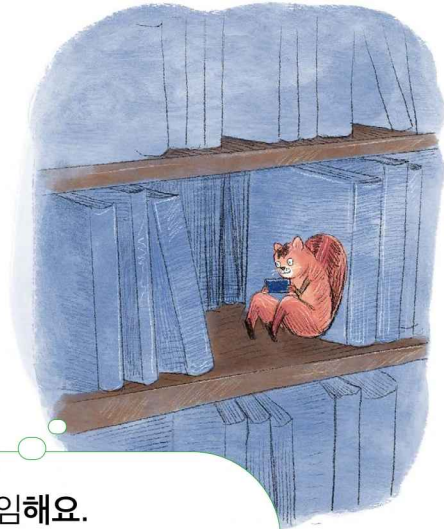
TRACK 036



I am + V-ing + now.

0394 **지금 도서관에서 공부해요.** I am studying at the library
[도서관에서] now.

0395 **지금 노래방에서 노래해요.** I am singing in a singing room
now.



0396 **지금 도서관에서 게임해요.**
[도서관에서] [게임해요]
I am playing games at the library now.

Pattern 037.

저는 못 해요.

0397 저는 수영 못 해요.
[모 태요]

I cannot swim.

0398 저는 영어 못 해요.
[모 태요]

I cannot speak English.

0399 저는 말 못 해요.
[모 태요]

I cannot tell you.

0400 저는 거짓말 못 해요.
[거진말] [모 태요]

I cannot lie.

0401 저는 그런 거 못 해요.
[모 태요]

I cannot do such a thing.

0402 저는 혼자서는 못 해요.
[모 태요]

I cannot do it by myself.

0403 저는 요리 전혀 못 해요.
[모 태요]

I cannot cook at all.

0404 저는 오늘 출근 못 해요.
[모 태요]

I cannot go to work today.



TRACK 037



I cannot + V.

0405 **저는 석진 씨 포기 못 해요.** I cannot give up on Seokjin.
[석쨌] [모 태요]

0406 **저는 제임스 씨 이해 못 해요.** I cannot understand James.
[제임스] [모 태요]

0407 **저는 인터넷 쇼핑 못 해요.** I cannot shop online.
[인터넷] [모 태요]



Pattern 038.

지금 고 있어요.

0408 **지금 아르바이트하고 있어요.** I am doing my part-time job now.
[이썬요]

0409 **지금 고민하고 있어요.** I am pondering now.
[이썬요]

0410 **지금 운전하고 있어요.** I am driving now.
[이썬요]

0411 **지금 알아보고 있어요.** I am looking into it now.
[아라보고] [이썬요]

0412 **지금 그냥 쉬고 있어요.** I am just chilling now.
[이썬요]

0413 **지금 거기로 가고 있어요.** I am heading there now.
[이썬요]

0414 **지금 다이어트 하고 있어요.** I am on a diet now.
[이썬요]

0415 **지금 이메일 쓰고 있어요.** I am writing an email now.
[이썬요]



TRACK 038

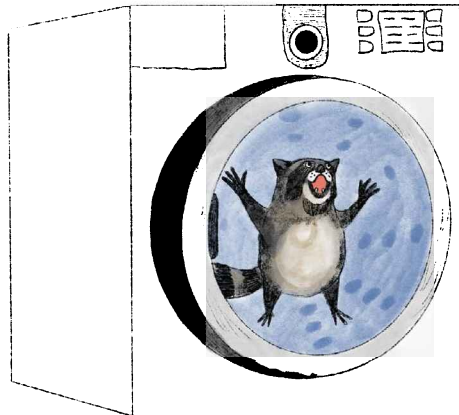


I am + V-ing + now.

0416 **지금 휴대폰 고르고 있어요.** I am choosing a phone now.
[이씨요]

0417 **지금 두 사람이 이야기하고 있어요.** The two people are talking to each other now.
[사:라미]
[이씨요]

0418 **지금 우주선을 타고 있어요.** I am riding on a spaceship now.
[우주서늘] [이씨요]



Pattern 039.

아직 -는 중이에요.

* Attach -는 to a verb stem. Nouns can be used without any particle.

- | | | |
|------|--------------------------|--|
| 0419 | 아직 생각 중이에요. | I am still thinking. |
| 0420 | 아직 고민 중이에요. | I am still pondering. |
| 0421 | 아직 계획 중이에요. | I am still planning. |
| 0422 | 아직 휴가 중이에요. | I am still in the middle of vacation. |
| 0423 | 아직 통화 중이에요. | I am still talking on the phone. |
| 0424 | 아직 이탈리아 여행 중이에요. | I am still traveling Italy. |
| 0425 | 아직 경화 씨랑 의논 중이에요. | I am still discussing it with Kyung-hwa. |
| 0426 | 아직 얘기하는 중이에요. | We are still talking. |



TRACK 039



I am still + V-ing. / I am still in the middle of + N.

0427 아직 기다리는 중이에요. I am still waiting.

0428 아직 드라마 보는 중이에요. I am still watching the drama.

0429 아직 도망가는 중이에요.
I am still in the middle of running
away.



Pattern 040.

고 싶어요.

0430 쉬고 싶어요.
[시퍼요]

I want to get some rest.

0431 일하고 싶어요.
[시퍼요]

I want to work.

0432 그만하고 싶어요.
[시퍼요]

I want to quit.

0433 한국어 배우고 싶어요.
[한·구거] [시퍼요]

I want to learn Korean.

0434 집에 가고 싶어요.
[지베] [시퍼요]

I want to go home.

0435 혼자 쉬고 싶어요.
[시퍼요]

I want to get some rest alone.

0436 더 연습하고 싶어요.
[연스파고] [시퍼요]

I want to practice more.

0437 선생님이 되고 싶어요.
[선생니미] [시퍼요]

I want to be a teacher.



TRACK 040



I want to + V.

0438 좋은 엄마가 되고 싶어요.
[조은] [시퍼요]

I want to be a good mom.

0439 이모랑 같이 놀고 싶어요.
[가치] [시퍼요]

I want to hang out with my aunt.



0440 순간 이동 하고 싶어요.
[시퍼요]

I want to teleport.

Pattern 041.

뭐 고 싶어요?

0441 **뭐 하고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to do?

0442 **뭐 보고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to see?

0443 **뭐 먹고 싶어요?**
[먹꼬] [시퍼요]

What do you want to eat?

0444 **뭐 사고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to buy?

0445 **뭐 그리고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to draw?

0446 **뭐 만들고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to make?

0447 **뭐 배우고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to learn?

0448 **뭐 먼저 하고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to do first?



TRACK 041



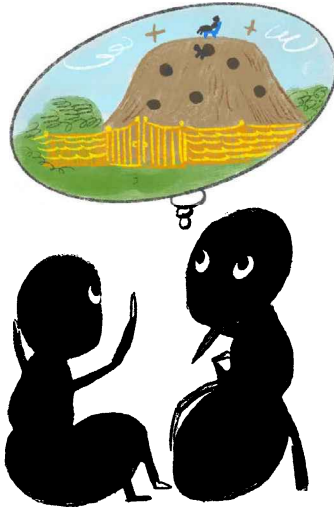
What do you want to + V?

0449 **뭐 먼저 바꾸고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to change first?

0450 **가장 먼저 뭐 하고 싶어요?**
[시퍼요]

What do you want to do before anything else?



0451 **복권 당첨되면 뭐 하고 싶어요?**
[복권] [시퍼요]

If you win the lottery, what do you want to do?

Pattern 042.

(으)세요.

* Attach -으세요 to a verb stem that ends with a consonant. Otherwise, attach -세요.

0452 앉으세요.
[안즈세요] Please take a seat.

0453 들어오세요.
[드러오세요] Please come on in.

0454 조심하세요. Please be careful.

0455 서두르세요. Please hurry.

0456 이거 주세요. Please give it to me.

0457 이거 쓰세요. Please use this one.

0458 많이 드세요.
[마:니] Please help yourself.

0459 여기에서 기다리세요. Please wait here.



TRACK 042



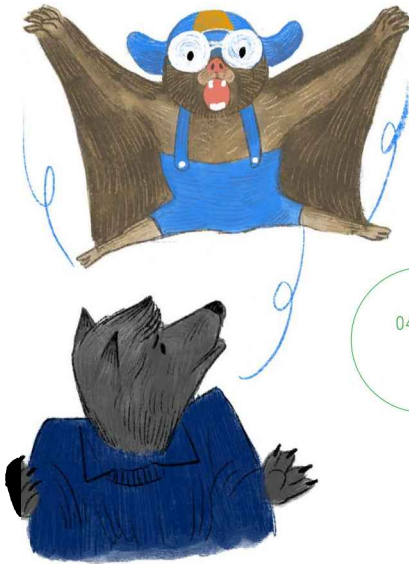
Please + V.

0460 직접 보세요.
[직접]

Please take a look yourself.

0461 처음부터 다시 하세요.

Please do it all over again.



0462 비키세요.

Please get out of my way.

Pattern 043.

빨리 (으)세요.

0463 빨리 하세요.

Hurry up and do it.

0464 빨리 오세요.

Hurry up and come here.

0465 빨리 나으세요.

Feel better soon.

* Here, -으세요 is attached because "to feel/get better" in Korean is 낫다, whose verb stem ends in a consonant. It is one of the verbs that are conjugated irregularly, so the ㅏ is dropped.

0466 빨리 잊으세요.
[이즈세요]

Please forget it.

0467 빨리 돌아오세요.
[도라오세요]

Please come back quickly.

0468 빨리 준비하세요.

Please get ready quickly.

0469 빨리 집에 가세요.
[지베]

Please go home quickly.

0470 빨리 숙제 끝내세요.
[숙째] [끝내세요]

Hurry up and finish your homework.



TRACK 043



Hurry up and + V. / Please + V + quickly.

0471 **빨리** 저 좀 보세요.

Please look at me now.

0472 **빨리** 여기서 나가세요.

Hurry up and get out of here.



0473 **빨리** 도망가세요.

Hurry up and run away.

Pattern 044.

이쪽으로 (으)세요.

0474 이쪽으로 오세요.
[이쫘그로]

Please come this way.

0475 이쪽으로 들어가세요.
[이쫘그로] [드러가세요]

Please use this entrance.

0476 이쪽으로 모이세요.
[이쫘그로]

Everyone, please come here.

0477 이쪽으로 앉으세요.
[이쫘그로] [안즈세요]

Please take a seat here.

0478 이쪽으로 주차하세요.
[이쫘그로]

Please park here.

0479 이쪽으로 올라오세요.
[이쫘그로]

Please come up this way.

0480 이쪽으로 옮기세요.
[이쫘그로] [옮기세요]

Please move it here.

0481 이쪽으로 내려가세요.
[이쫘그로]

Please go down this way.



TRACK 044



Please + V + this way.

0482 **이쪽으로 저를 따라오세요.** Please follow me this way.
[이쫘그로]

0483 **이쪽으로 천천히 걸어오세요.** Please walk this way slowly.
[이쫘그로] [거려오세요]

0484 **이쪽으로 숨으세요.**
[이쫘그로] [수므세요]
Please hide this way.



Pattern 045.

지 마세요.

0485 하지 마세요.

Do not do that.

0486 가지 마세요.

Do not go.

0487 낙서하지 마세요.
[낙써하지]

Do not scribble.

0488 만지지 마세요.

Do not touch.

0489 포기하지 마세요.

Do not give up.

0490 고민하지 마세요.

Do not think too much.

0491 미안해하지 마세요.

Do not be sorry.

0492 소리 지르지 마세요.

Do not shout.



TRACK 045



Do not + V.

0493 그렇게 생각하지 마세요.
[그러케] [생가카지]

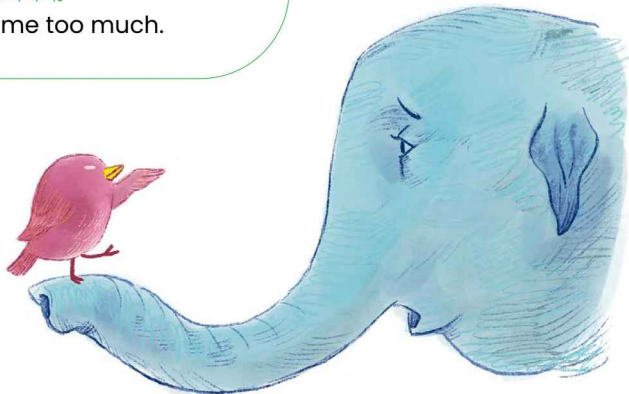
Do not think that way.

0494 아직 들어가지 마세요.
[드러가지]

Do not enter yet.

0495 저 너무 좋아하지 마세요.
[조아하지]

Do not like me too much.



Pattern 046.

왜 그렇게 -아/어/여요?

0496 왜 그렇게 생각해요?
[그러케] [생가케요]

Why do you think so?

0497 왜 그렇게 웃어요?
[그러케] [우서요]

Why do you smile like that?

0498 왜 그렇게 쳐다봐요?
[그러케] [쳐·다봐요]

Why do you stare at me like that?

0499 왜 그렇게 걱정해요?
[그러케] [걱정해요]

Why do you worry so much?

0500 왜 그렇게 크게 말해요?
[그러케]

Why do you talk so loud?

0501 왜 그렇게 천천히 걸어요?
[그러케] [거러요]

Why do you walk so slowly?

0502 왜 그렇게 빨리 걸어요?
[그러케] [거러요]

Why do you walk so fast?

0503 왜 그렇게 당근을 싫어해요?
[그러케] [당그늘] [시러해요]

Why do you hate carrots so much?



TRACK 046



Why do you + V + like that?

0504 왜 그렇게 커피를 많이
 [그려케] [마니]
 마셔요?

Why do you drink coffee so much?

0505 왜 그렇게 밥을 조금
 [그려케] [바블]
 먹어요?
 [머거요]

Why do you eat so little?



0506 왜 그렇게 밥을 빨리 먹어요?
 [그려케] [바블] [머거요]
 Why do you eat so fast?

Pattern 047.

이거 어디에서 -아/어/여 샀어요?

* If the last syllable of a verb stem has ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate it with -았어요. Otherwise, conjugate it with -었어요. Only the verb stems that end with 하 are conjugated with -었어요, and 하였어요 is often shortened to 했어요.

0507 이거 어디에서 샀어요?
[사세요]

Where did you buy this?

0508 이거 어디에서 났어요?
[나세요]

Where did you get this?

0509 이거 어디에서 주문했어요?
[주문하세요]

Where did you order this?

0510 이거 어디에서 봤어요?
[보세요]

Where did you see this?

0511 이거 어디에서 찾았어요?
[찾으세요]

Where did you find this?

0512 이거 어디에서 찍었어요?
[찍으세요]

Where did you take this (photo/video)?

0513 이거 어디에서 고쳤어요?
[고쳐주세요]

Where did you get this fixed?

0514 이거 어디에서 가져왔어요?
[가져와주세요]

Where did you take this from?



TRACK 047

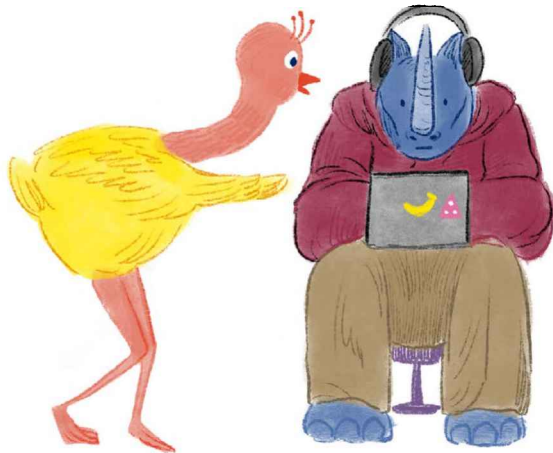
Where did you + V + this?



0515 **이거 어디에서 만들었어요?** Where did you make this?
 [만드러써요]

0516 **이거 어디에서 촬영했어요?** Where did you film this?
 [촬영해써요]

* 찍다 and 촬영하다 mean the same thing, but 촬영하다 is more formal.



0517 **이거 어디에서 다운 받았어요?**
 [따운] [바다써요]

Where did you download this?

Pattern 048.

벌써 -아/어/여 쓰어요.

- 0518 벌써 끝났어요.
[끝나세요] It has already finished.
-
- 0519 벌써 말했어요.
[말하세요] I already told (someone).
-
- 0520 벌써 도착했어요.
[도착하세요] It has already arrived.
-
- 0521 벌써 다 했어요.
[하세요] I have already finished.
-
- 0522 벌써 다 먹었어요.
[먹으세요] I have already finished the food.
-
- 0523 벌써 다 나왔어요.
[나오세요] I have already recovered.
-
- 0524 벌써 다 마셨어요.
[마시세요] I have already drunk it all.
-
- 0525 벌써 영화 시작했어요.
[시작하세요] The movie already started.



TRACK 048



I already + V-ed. / It has already + V-ed.

0526 벌써 방 청소 다 했어요.
[해썌요]

I have already cleaned my room.

0527 벌써 다른 동네로 이사
갔어요.
[가썌요]

They have already moved to another town.

0528 벌써 제가 소문냈어요.
[소문내썌요]

I already spread the rumor.



Pattern 049.

아직 안 -아/어/여 쓰어요.

0529 아직 안 봤어요.
[봐주세요]

I have not seen it yet.

0530 아직 안 정했어요.
[정해주세요]

I have not decided yet.

0531 아직 안 먹었어요.
[머겨주세요]

I have not eaten yet.

0532 아직 안 시켰어요.
[시켜주세요]

I have not ordered it yet.

0533 아직 안 해 봤어요.
[봐주세요]

I have not tried yet.

0534 아직 안 알아봤어요.
[아라봐주세요]

I have not looked into it yet.

0535 음식 아직 안 왔어요.
[와주세요]

The food has not arrived yet.

* Unless you pause between 안 and 왔어요, 안 왔어요 is usually pronounced as [아 놔주세요].

0536 아직 목욕 안 했어요.
[모욕] [해주세요]

I have not taken a bath yet.



TRACK 049



I have not + V-ed + yet.

0537 **아직 거기까지 안 읽었어요.** I have not read that far yet.
 [일거써요]

* If you say "안 읽었어요" without pausing between 안 and 읽었어요, it is pronounced as [아닐거써요]. Also, if you regard it as one word, it can be pronounced as [안닐거써요].

0538 **아직 석진 씨한테 안 물어봤어요.** I have not asked Seokjin yet.
 [석짚] [무러봐써요]



0539 **아직 돈 안 냈어요.** You have not paid money yet.
 [내써요]

Pattern 050.

어쩌다가 -아/어/여 쓰어요?

0540 어쩌다가 그랬어요?
[그래주세요]

How did it happen?

0541 어쩌다가 넘어졌어요?
[넘어주세요]

How did you fall down?

0542 어쩌다가 다쳤어요?
[다쳐주세요]

How did you get hurt?

0543 어쩌다가 2층에서
[이층에서]
떨어졌어요?
[떨러주세요]

How did you fall from the
second floor?

0544 어쩌다가 이렇게 됐어요?
[이러케] [돼주세요]

How did it turn out to be like
this?

0545 어쩌다가 길을 잃었어요?
[기를] [이러주세요]

How did you get lost?

0546 어쩌다가 멍이 들었어요?
[드러주세요]

How did you get bruised?

0547 어쩌다가 핸드폰을
[핸드포논]
잃어버렸어요?
[이러버려주세요]

How did you lose your phone?



TRACK 050



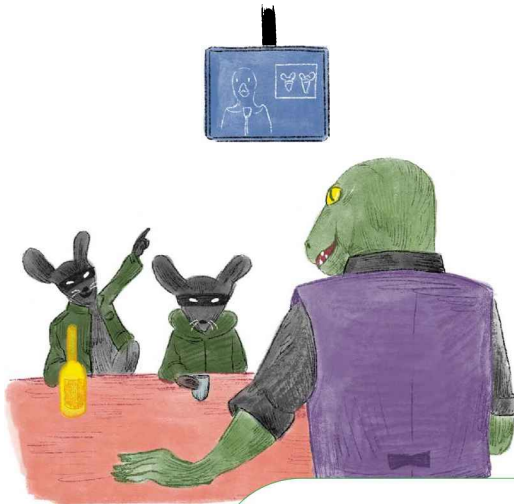
How did you + V?

0548 **어쩌다가 커피를 바지에
쏟았어요?**
[쏘다씨요]

How did you spill coffee on
your pants?

0549 **어쩌다가 한국에 오게
됐어요?**
[한:구게] [돼씨요]

How did you get to come to
Korea?



0550 **어쩌다가 뉴스에 나왔어요?**
[뉴스에] [나와씨요]

How did you end up in the news?

Pattern 051.

저는 아무것도 안 -아/어/여 쓰어요.

0551 저는 아무것도 안 했어요. I did not do anything.
[아:무건또] [해씨요]

0552 저는 아무것도 안 만졌어요. I did not touch anything.
[아:무건또] [만저씨요]

0553 저는 아무것도 안 먹었어요. I did not eat anything.
[아:무건또] [머거씨요]

0554 저는 아무것도 안 바꿨어요. I did not change anything.
[아:무건또] [바꿔씨요]

0555 저는 아무것도 안 샀어요. I did not buy anything.
[아:무건또] [사씨요]

0556 저는 아무것도 안 틀렸어요. I did not get anything wrong.
[아:무건또] [틀려씨요]

0557 저는 아무것도 안 시켰어요. I did not order anything.
[아:무건또] [시켜씨요]

0558 저는 아무것도 안 마셨어요. I did not drink anything.
[아:무건또] [마셔씨요]



TRACK 051



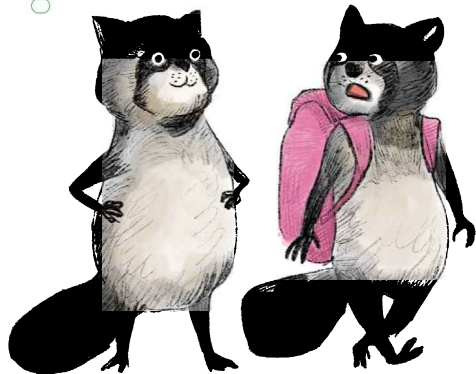
I did not + V + anything.

0559 **저는 아무것도 안 눌렀어요.** I did not press anything.
 [아:무겅또] [눌러써요]

0560 **저는 아무것도 안 건드렸어요.** I did not touch anything.
 [아:무겅또] [건드려써요]

* 건드리다 only implies that one puts their hand onto something slightly, whereas 만지다 can also refer to touching by grasping something or picking it up.

0561 **저는 아무것도 안 가져왔어요.**
 [아:무겅또] [가져와써요]
 I did not bring anything.



Pattern 052.

-아 주세요.

* If the last syllable of a verb stem either has ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate it with -아 주세요. If the verb stem ends in ㅏ without a final consonant (받침), however, just add 주세요.

0562 안아 주세요.
[아나]

Please hug me.

0563 올라가 주세요.

Please go up.

0564 사 주세요.

Please buy it (for me).

0565 손을 잡아 주세요.
[소늘] [자바]

Please hold my hand.

0566 답을 골라 주세요.
[다블]

Please choose the answer.

0567 이쪽으로 와 주세요.
[이쯔그로]

Please come over here.

0568 여기로 가 주세요.

Please go this way.

0569 제 핸드폰 찾아 주세요.
[차자]

Please find my phone.



TRACK 052



Please + V (+ for me).

0570 하지 말아 주세요.
[마라]

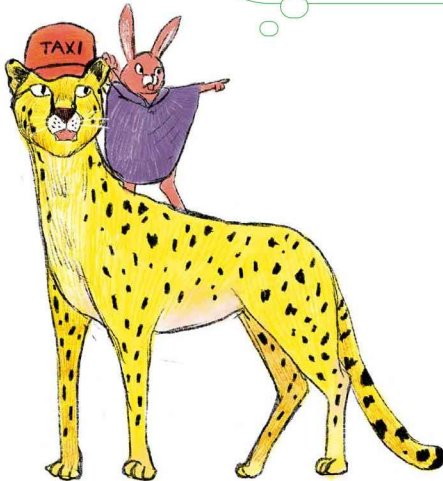
Please do not do it.

* When you want to say "Please do not + V", you can use "V + -지 말아 주세요".

0571 잊지 말아 주세요.
[일찌] [마라]

Please do not forget.

0572 저 차 따라가 주세요.
Please follow that car.



Pattern 053.

-어 주세요.

* If the last syllable of a verb stem does not have ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate it with -어 주세요.

0573 **읽어 주세요.**
[읽거]

Please read it for me.

0574 **만들어 주세요.**
[만드러]

Please make it for me.

0575 **기다려 주세요.**

Please wait.

0576 **가르쳐 주세요.**
[가르쳐]

Please teach me.

0577 **저도 알려 주세요.**

Please let me know too.

0578 **사진 보여 주세요.**

Please show me the picture.

0579 **약속을 지켜 주세요.**
[약쓰글]

Please keep your promise.

0580 **조금만 남겨 주세요.**

Please leave some for me.



TRACK 053



Please + V (+ for me).

- 0581 작은 사이즈로 바꿔 주세요. Please change it for a smaller size.
[자:근] [사이즈로]
-
- 0582 후추 많이 넣어 주세요. Please put a lot of pepper.
[마:니] [너어]

0583 비켜 주세요.
Please get out of my way.



Pattern 054.

해 주세요.

* When -하다 is conjugated with -여 주세요, it becomes -해 주세요.

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 0584 | 주문해 주세요. | Please make an order. |
| 0585 | 사랑해 주세요. | Please love me. |
| 0586 | 이해해 주세요. | Please understand. |
| 0587 | 조심해 주세요. | Please be careful. |
| 0588 | 함께 축하해 주세요.
[추카해] | Please celebrate together. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0589 | 크게 말해 주세요. | Please speak louder. |
| 0590 | 앞으로 이동해 주세요.
[아프로] | Please move forward. |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed #ccc;"/> | | |
| 0591 | 사진을 확인해 주세요.
[사지늘] [화긴해] | Please check the photo. |



TRACK 054



Please + V (+ for me).

0592 고양이를 구해 주세요.

Please save the cat.

0593 메뉴를 추천해 주세요.

Please recommend a dish.

0594 저부터 구해 주세요.

Please save me first.



Pattern 055.

(으)ㄴ 수 있어요.

* Attach -을 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -ㄴ.

0595 갈 수 있어요.
[갈 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can go.

0596 할 수 있어요.
[할 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can do it.

0597 읽을 수 있어요.
[읽글 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can read.

0598 설명할 수 있어요.
[설명할 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can explain.

0599 크게 말할 수 있어요.
[말할 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can speak out loud.

0600 일찍 일어날 수 있어요.
[이러날 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can get up early.

0601 빨리 끝낼 수 있어요.
[끈낼 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can finish it quickly.

0602 저녁에 만날 수 있어요.
[저녁게] [만날 ㅂ] [이씨요]

I can meet (you) in the evening.



TRACK 055



I can + V.

0603 **다 먹을 수 있어요.**
[머글 썬] [이씨요]

I can eat it all.

0604 **저 혼자 할 수 있어요.**
[할 썬] [이씨요]

I can do it by myself.



0605 **도망갈 수 있어요.**
[도망갈 썬] [이씨요]
I can run away.

Pattern 056.

-아야 돼요.

* If the last syllable of a verb stem either has ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate it with -아야. If the verb stem ends in ㅏ without a final consonant (받침), however, just add -아 돼요.

- | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0606 | 사야 돼요. | I should buy it. |
| 0607 | 가야 돼요. | I have to go. |
| 0608 | 만나야 돼요. | I have to meet (someone). |
| 0609 | 지금 나가야 돼요. | I have to go out now. |
| 0610 | 드라마 봐야 돼요. | I have to watch a drama. |
| 0611 | 새 휴대폰을 사야 돼요.
[휴대폰] | I should buy a new phone. |
| <hr/> | | |
| 0612 | 10시까지 와야 돼요.
[열시까지] | You should come by 10. |
| <hr/> | | |
| 0613 | 친구한테 물어봐야 돼요.
[무러봐야] | I should ask my friend. |



TRACK 056



I have to + V. / I should + V.

0614 아침 일찍 일어나야 돼요.
[이러나야]

I have to get up early in the morning.

0615 저기서 친구를 만나야 돼요.

I am supposed to meet my friends over there.

0616 저희 행성으로 돌아가야 돼요.
[저희] [도라가야]
I have to go back to my planet.



Pattern 057.

-어야 돼요.

* If the last syllable of a verb stem does not have ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate it with -어야.

0617 쉬어야 돼요. I should get some rest.

0618 믿어야 돼요. I have to believe it.
[미더야]

0619 걸어야 돼요. I have to walk.
[거러야]

0620 기다려야 돼요. I should wait.

0621 약을 먹어야 돼요. I have to take medicine.
[야글] [머거야]

0622 한국어를 배워야 돼요. I have to learn Korean.
[한:구거를]

0623 직접 만들어야 돼요. I should make it myself.
[직쩍] [만드러야]

0624 가만히 있어야 돼요. You should stay still.
[이씨야]



TRACK 057



I have to + V. / I should + V.

0625 **신문을 매일 읽어야 돼요.**
[신문을] [읽어야]

I should read the newspaper every day.

0626 **먼저 뚜껑을 열어야 돼요.**
[여러야]

You should open the lid first.



한 달 동안 김밥만 먹어야 돼요.

0627

[김밥만] [먹어야]

I have to eat only kimbap for one month.

* People often say "time period + 동안" as one word, which is why 동안 is often pronounced as [동안].

Pattern 058.

해야 돼요.

* When -하다 is conjugated with -어야, it becomes -해야.

0628 기억해야 돼요.
[기어캐야]

I have to remember.

0629 사과해야 돼요.

I have to apologize.

0630 연락해야 돼요.
[얼라캐야]

I have to contact (someone).

0631 빨리 해야 돼요.

I have to do it quickly.

0632 조용히 해야 돼요.

We should be quiet.

0633 솔직히 말해야 돼요.
[솔찌키]

I should tell (someone) frankly.

0634 좀 더 생각해야 돼요.
[생가캐야]

I need to think about it more.

0635 당장 시작해야 돼요.
[시자캐야]

I have to start it right now.



TRACK 058



I have to + V. / I should + V.

0636 이거 먼저 **해야 돼요.**

I have to do this first.

0637 다른 거 먼저 **해야 돼요.**

I have to do other things first.



제 보디가드를 **구해야 돼요.**

0638

I have to save my bodyguard.

* 구하다 can also mean "to look for", so it can also mean "I have to look for my bodyguard."

Pattern 059.

언제까지 -아/어/여야 돼요?

- | | | |
|------|--|-------------------------------|
| 0639 | 언제까지 기다려야 돼요? | How long should I wait? |
| 0640 | 언제까지 돌아와야 돼요?
<small>[도라와야]</small> | When should I come back by? |
| 0641 | 언제까지 돌려줘야 돼요? | When should I return it by? |
| 0642 | 언제까지 끝내야 돼요?
<small>[끝내야]</small> | When should I finish it by? |
| 0643 | 언제까지 다 해야 돼요? | When should I get it done by? |
| 0644 | 언제까지 여기 있어야 돼요?
<small>[이씨야]</small> | How long should I stay here? |
| 0645 | 언제까지 들고 있어야 돼요?
<small>[이씨야]</small> | How long should I hold it? |
| 0646 | 언제까지 서 있어야 돼요?
<small>[이씨야]</small> | How long should I stand up? |



TRACK 059



Until/By when should I + V?/ How long should I + V?

- 0647 언제까지 다이어트 해야 돼요? How long should I be on a diet?
- 0648 언제까지 죽만 먹어야 돼요? Until when do I have to only eat porridge?
[중만] [머거야]

- 0649 언제까지 참아야 돼요?
[차마야]
How long should I bear it?



Pattern 060.

(으)ㄹ 거예요.

0650 집에 갈 거예요.
[지배] [갈 거예요]

I am going home.

0651 쉴 거예요.
[쉬 거예요]

I am going to get some rest.

0652 운동할 거예요.
[운동할 거예요]

I am going to work out.

0653 공부할 거예요.
[공부할 거예요]

I am going to study.

0654 친구 만날 거예요.
[만날 거예요]

I am going to meet my friend.

0655 영화 볼 거예요.
[볼 거예요]

I am going to see a movie.

0656 조카한테 선물로 줄 거예요.
[줄 거예요]

I am going to give it to my niece as a gift.

0657 하루 종일 책 읽을 거예요.
[일글 거예요]

I am going to read books all day long.



TRACK 060



I am going to + V.

0658 예지 씨랑 같이 먹을 거예요. I am going to eat together with
[가치] [머글 꺼예요] Yeji.

0659 내일 다시 시작할 거예요. I am going to start over
[시작할 꺼예요] tomorrow.

0660 세상을 구할 거예요.
[구할 꺼예요]
I am going to save the world.



Pattern 061.

언제 (으)ㄴ 거예요?

0661 언제 살 거예요?
[살 거예요]

When will you buy it?

0662 언제 할 거예요?
[할 거예요]

When will you do it?

0663 언제 끝낼 거예요?
[끝낼 거예요]

When will you finish it?

0664 언제 시작할 거예요?
[시작할 거예요]

When will you start?

0665 언제 출발할 거예요?
[출발할 거예요]

When will you depart?

0666 친구들 언제 만날 거예요?
[만날 거예요]

When will you meet your friends?

0667 도서관에 언제 갈 거예요?
[도서관에] [갈 거예요]

When will you go to the library?

0668 제인 씨한테 언제
말할 거예요?
[말할 거예요]

When will you tell Jane?



TRACK 061



When will you + V?

0669 자전거는 언제 고칠 거예요?
[고칠 거예요]

When will you fix the bicycle?

0670 저녁 식사는 언제
[식사는]
준비할 거예요?
[준비할 거예요]

When will you prepare dinner?

0671 언제 비킬 거예요?
[비킬 거예요]

When will you get out of the way?



Pattern 062.

고 올게요.

- 0672 설거지하고 올게요.
[올게요] I will be back after washing the dishes.
-
- 0673 밥 먹고 올게요.
[밥 먹꼬] [올게요] I will be back after having a meal.
-
- 0674 점심 먹고 올게요.
[먹꼬] [올게요] I will be back after having lunch.
-
- 0675 전화 좀 하고 올게요.
[올게요] I will be back after making a call.
-
- 0676 잠깐 통화하고 올게요.
[올게요] I will be back in a moment after taking this call.
-
- 0677 10분만 쉬고 올게요.
[십분만] [올게요] I will be back after taking a 10-minute break.
-
- 0678 좀 더 둘러보고 올게요.
[올게요] I will be back after browsing.
-
- 0679 현우 씨한테 물어보고 올게요.
[허누] [무러보고] [올게요] I will be back after asking Hyunwoo.



TRACK 062



I will be back after + V-ing.

- 0680 도서관에서 공부하고 올게요. I will be back after studying in
[도서관에서] [올게요] the library.
- 0681 주연 씨 좀 도와주고 올게요. I will be back after helping out
[올게요] Jooyeon.



- 0682 잠깐 기자 회견 하고 올게요.
[올게요]

I will be back after a short press conference.

Pattern 063.

잠깐만 (으)르세요.

* Attach -을게요 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -르세요.

0683 잠깐만 쉬게요.
[쉬게요] I will get some rest for just a little while.

0684 잠깐만 쓸게요.
[쓸게요] I will use it for just a little while.

0685 잠깐만 여기 앉을게요.
[안질게요] I will sit here for just a little while.

0686 잠깐만 생각해 볼게요.
[생가께] [볼게요] I will think about it for just a little while.

0687 잠깐만 나갔다 올게요.
[나갔다] [올게요] I will go outside for just a little while and come back.

0688 잠깐만 화장실 다녀올게요.
[다녀올게요] I will stop by the restroom for just a little while.

0689 잠깐만 편의점에
[퍼니저메/퍼니저메]
갔다 올게요.
[갔다] [올게요] I will go to the convenience store for just a little while and come back.

* 다녀오다 and 갔다 오다 mean the same thing. There is no space 다녀오다 because it is one word, whereas there is a space in the middle of 갔다 오다 because it is a phrase; a combination of two words.



TRACK 063



I will + V + for just a little while. /
Let me + V + for just a little while.

0690 잠깐만 통화 좀 할게요.
[할게요]

I will be talking on the phone
for just a little while.

0691 잠깐만 주연 씨랑 얘기 좀
할게요.
[할게요]

I will talk to Jooyeon for just a
little while.

0692 잠깐만 친구 만나고 올게요.
[올게요]

I will meet my friend for just a
little while and come back.



0693 잠깐만 비웃을게요.
[바:우슬께요]

Let me laugh at you for just a little bit.

Pattern 064.

그러면 우리 (으)르까요?

* Attach -을까요? to a verb stem that ends with a consonant. Otherwise, attach -르까요?

0694 그러면 우리 시작할까요?
[시작할까요]

Then, shall we start?

0695 그러면 우리 앉을까요?
[안질까요]

Then, shall we take a seat?

0696 그러면 우리 이렇게 할까요?
[이러케]

Then, shall we do it this way?

0697 그러면 우리 어떻게 할까요?
[어떠케]

Then, how shall we do it?

0698 그러면 우리 뭐 할까요?

Then, what shall we do?

0699 그러면 우리 지금 갈까요?

Then, shall we go now?

0700 그러면 우리 저기 가
볼까요?

Then, shall we check out that
place?

0701 그러면 우리 같이 여행
갈까요?
[가치]

Then, shall we go on a trip
together?



TRACK 064



Then, shall we + V?

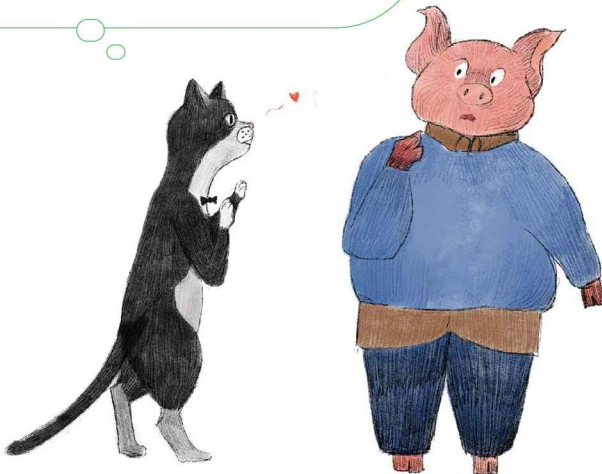
0702 **그러면 우리 불고기
먹을까요?**
[머글까요]

Then, shall we eat bulgogi?

0703 **그러면 우리 현우 씨한테
물어볼까요?**
[허누]
[무러볼까요]

Then, shall we ask Hyunwoo?

0704 **그러면 우리 내일 결혼할까요?**
Then, shall we get married
tomorrow?



Pattern 065.

(으)ㄴ 다음에요.

* Attach -은 to a verb stem that ends with a consonant. Otherwise, attach -ㄴ.

0705 물어본 다음에요.
[무려본] [다음에요]

After asking.

0706 다 먹은 다음에요.
[머근] [다음에요]

After eating it all.

0707 이거 끝낸 다음에요.
[끈넨] [다음에요]

After finishing this.

0708 숙제 다 한 다음에요.
[숙째] [다음에요]

After finishing my homework.

0709 숙제부터 한 다음에요.
[숙째부터] [다음에요]

After finishing my homework first.

0710 일부터 끝낸 다음에요.
[끈넨] [다음에요]

After getting work done first.

0711 화장부터 한 다음에요.
[다음에요]

After putting on makeup first.

0712 메뉴부터 고른 다음에요.
[다음에요]

After choosing dishes first.



TRACK 065

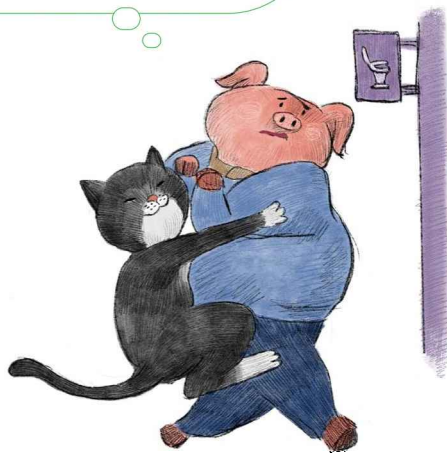


After + V-ing. / Only after + V-ing.

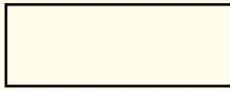
0713 석진 씨가 확인한 다음에요. After Seokjin checks.
[석진] [확인한] [다음에요]

0714 캐시 씨가 도착한 다음에요. After Cassie arrives.
[캐시] [도착한] [다음에요]

0715 화장실 갔다 온 다음에요.
[갔다] [다음에요]
After I use the bathroom.



Pattern 066.



(으)ㄴ 것 같아요.

0716 포기한 것 같아요.
[겸] [가타요]

I think they gave up.

0717 준비된 것 같아요.
[겸] [가타요]

I think it is ready.

0718 고장 난 것 같아요.
[겸] [가타요]

I think it is broken.

0719 캐시 씨가 이긴 것 같아요.
[캐씨] [겸] [가타요]

I think Cassie won.

0720 제가 오해한 것 같아요.
[겸] [가타요]

I think I misunderstood.

0721 그건 이미 산 것 같아요.
[겸] [가타요]

I think we already bought it.

0722 어디서 본 것 같아요.
[겸] [가타요]

I think I have seen it
somewhere.

0723 너무 많이 받은 것 같아요.
[마니] [바든] [겸] [가타요]

I think I received it too much.



TRACK 066



I think + S + V-ed.

0724 실수로 두 번 누른 것 같아요. I think I mistakenly pressed it
[실수로] [컴] [가타요] two times.

0725 현우 씨는 먼저 간 것 같아요. I think Hyunwoo left earlier.
[허누] [컴] [가타요]



0726 제가 먹은 것 같아요.
[머근] [컴] [가타요]
I think I ate it.

Pattern 067.

(으)러 가는 길이에요.

* Use -러 가는 길이에요 when a verb stem ends in a vowel. Otherwise, use -으러 가는 길이에요.

0727 **운동하러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and work out.
[기리에요]

0728 **공부하러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and study.
[기리에요]

0729 **일하러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and work.
[기리에요]

0730 **밥 먹으러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and have a meal.
[밤 머그러] [기리에요]

0731 **기차 타러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and get on the train.
[기리에요]

0732 **친구 만나러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and meet up with my friend.
[기리에요]

0733 **커피 마시러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and get some coffee.
[기리에요]

0734 **춤 연습하러 가는 길이에요.** I am on my way to go and practice dancing.
[연스파러] [기리에요]



TRACK 067



I am on my way to go and + V.

0735 백화점에 쇼핑하러 가는
[배과저메]
길이에요.
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go shopping
in a department store.

0736 제주도에 여행하러 가는
길이에요.
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go traveling
in Jeju Island.

0737 친구랑 싸우러 가는 길이에요.
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and fight
with my friend.



Pattern 068.

()시쯤에 (으)르 거예요.

* Use native Korean numbers when you say the hour.

0738 12시쯤에 전화할 거예요. They will call me at around 12.
[열두시쯤에] [전:화할 거예요]

0739 8시쯤에 끝날 거예요. It will be over at around 8.
[여덟시쯤에] [끝날 거예요]

0740 10시쯤에 집에 갈 거예요. I will go home at around 10.
[열씨쯤에] [지베] [갈 거예요]

0741 2시쯤에 친구 만날 거예요. I will meet my friend at around 2.
[두시쯤에] [만날 거예요]

0742 6시쯤에 종이 울릴 거예요. The bell will ring at around 6.
[여섯시쯤에] [울릴 거예요]

0743 4시쯤에 택배가 올 거예요. A parcel will be delivered at around 4.
[네시쯤에] [택배가] [올 거예요]

0744 3시쯤에 드라마 시작할 거예요. The drama will start at around 3.
[세시쯤에] [시작할 거예요]

0745 11시쯤에 영어 수업이 끝날 거예요. My English class will be over at around 11.
[열한시쯤에] [수어비] [끝날 거예요]



TRACK 068



S + will + V + at around () o'clock.

0746 **7시쯤에 밥 먹으러 갈 거예요.**
[일곱시쯤에] [밥 머그러] [갈 거예요]

I will go eat at around 7.

0747 **1시쯤에 엄마가 데리러
올 거예요.**
[한시쯤에] [올 거예요]

My mom will come to pick me
up at around 1.

0748 **새벽 3시쯤에 일어날 거예요.**
[세시쯤에] [이러날 거예요]
I will wake up at around 3 am.



Pattern 069.

-아/어/여도 돼요.

* If the last syllable of a verb stem has ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate it with -아도 돼요. Otherwise, conjugate it with -어도 돼요. Only the verb stems that end with 하 are conjugated with -여도 돼요, and 하여도 돼요 is often shortened to 해도 돼요.

0749 가도 돼요.

You may leave.

0750 자도 돼요.

You may go to bed.

0751 먹어도 돼요.
[머거도]

You may eat.

0752 좀 늦어도 돼요.
[느저도]

It is okay to be late.

0753 더 시켜도 돼요.

It is okay to order more.

0754 내일 해도 돼요.

It is okay to do it tomorrow.

0755 먼저 들어가도 돼요.
[드러가도]

It is okay to go in first.

0756 천천히 골라도 돼요.

It is okay to take your time choosing.



TRACK 069



You may + V. / It is okay to + V.

0757 인터넷에서 사도 돼요.
[인터넷에서]

It is okay to buy it online.

0758 지금 안 해도 돼요.

You do not have to do that
now.

* "안 -아/어/어도 돼요" means "You do not have to + V" rather than "You may not + V" or "It is not okay to + V."

0759 이거 다 부셔도 돼요.
You may smash all of this.



Pattern 070.

-아/어/여도 돼요?

- 0760 시작해도 돼요?
[시작해도] Can I start?
-
- 0761 그만해도 돼요? Can I stop doing this?
- 0762 집에 가도 돼요?
[지배] Can I go home?
-
- 0763 내일 해도 돼요? Is it okay to do it tomorrow?
- 0764 여기 앉아도 돼요?
[안자도] Can I sit here?
-
- 0765 강아지 데려가도 돼요? Is it okay to bring my dog?
- 0766 저 먼저 가도 돼요? Can I leave first?
- 0767 회사 안 가도 돼요? Is it okay not to go to work?



TRACK 070



Can/May I + V? / Is it okay to + V?

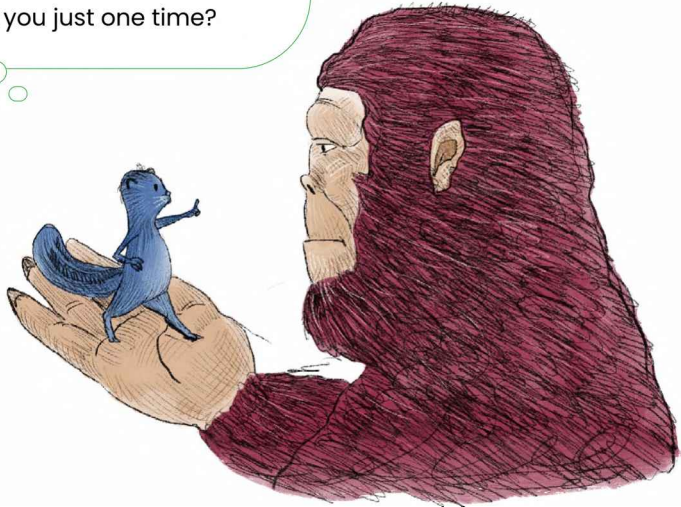
0768 이거 다 먹어도 돼요?
[머거봐도]

Is it okay to eat this all?

0769 뭐 하나 물어봐도 돼요?
[무러봐도]

Can I ask you something?

0770 한 대만 때려도 돼요?
Can I hit you just one time?



Pattern 071.

(으)면 안 돼요.

* Attach -으면 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -면.

0771 가면 안 돼요.

You cannot go/leave.

0772 그러면 안 돼요.

You should not do that.

0773 포기하면 안 돼요.

You should not give up.

0774 거짓말하면 안 돼요.

[거:진말하면]

You should not lie.

0775 지금 열면 안 돼요.

You should not open it now.

0776 벌써 자면 안 돼요.

You cannot go to bed yet.

0777 안 하면 안 돼요.

You cannot NOT do it.

0778 쉽게 생각하면 안 돼요.

[쉽:깨] [생가카면]

You should not take it lightly.



TRACK 071



You should not + V. / You cannot + V.

0779 그쪽으로 가면 안 돼요.
[그쑤그로]

You should not go that way.

0780 경찰한테 거짓말하면 안
돼요.
[거:진말하면]

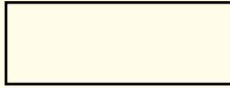
You cannot lie to police officers.



휴대폰은 전자레인지에 넣으면 안 돼요.
0781 [휴대폰은] [너으면]

You cannot put your cellphone in the
microwave.

Pattern 072.



고 싶은 게 있어요.

0782 하고 싶은 게 있어요.
[시폰] [이씨요]

There is something I want to do.

0783 먹고 싶은 게 있어요.
[먹꼬] [시폰] [이씨요]

There is something I want to eat.

0784 사고 싶은 게 있어요.
[시폰] [이씨요]

There is something I want to buy.

0785 말하고 싶은 게 있어요.
[시폰] [이씨요]

There is something I want to say.

0786 경은 씨한테 주고 싶은 게
[시폰]
있어요.
[이씨요]

There is something I want to give to Kyeong-eun.

0787 한 가지 물어보고 싶은 게
[무러보고] [시폰]
있어요.
[이씨요]

There is one thing I want to ask.

0788 한 가지 확인하고 싶은 게
[확인하고] [시폰]
있어요.
[이씨요]

There is one thing I want to check.



TRACK 072



There is something I want to + V.

0789 거기 가면 먹고 싶은 게
[먹꼬] [시폰]
있어요.
[이씨요]

There is something I want to eat if I go there.

0790 언젠가 해 보고 싶은 게
[시폰]
있어요.
[이씨요]

There is something I want to try someday.

0791 거기 가면 해 보고 싶은 게
[시폰]
있어요.
[이씨요]

There is something I want to try doing if I go there.



0792 아무한테도 말 안 하고 싶은 게 **있어요.**
[시폰] [이씨요]

There is something I do not want to tell anyone.

Pattern 073.

(으)ㄴ 뻔했어요.

0793 울 뻔했어요.
[뻔해써요]

I almost cried.

0794 믿을 뻔했어요.
[미들] [뻔해써요]

I almost believed it.

0795 넘어질 뻔했어요.
[너머질] [뻔해써요]

I almost tripped.

0796 오해할 뻔했어요.
[뻔해써요]

I almost misunderstood.

0797 떨어질 뻔했어요.
[떠러질] [뻔해써요]

I almost fell down.

0798 잊어버릴 뻔했어요.
[이져버릴] [뻔해써요]

I almost forgot.

0799 버스를 놓칠 뻔했어요.
[버스/빠쓰를][놓칠] [뻔해써요]

I almost missed the bus.

0800 비행기를 놓칠 뻔했어요.
[놓칠] [뻔해써요]

I almost missed the flight.



TRACK 073



I almost + V-ed.

0801 반지를 잃어버릴 뻔했어요. I almost lost my ring.
[이러버릴] [뻔해서요]

0802 목도리를 놓고 갈 뻔했어요. I almost left without my scarf.
[목도리를] [노코] [뻔해서요]

0803 휴대폰을 변기에 떨어뜨릴 뻔했어요. I almost dropped my phone in the toilet.
[휴대폰] [떠러뜨릴] [뻔해서요]



Pattern 074.

(으)려면 어떻게 해야 돼요?

* Attach -으려면 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -려면.

0804 예약하려면 어떻게 해야
[예약하려면] [어떠케]
돼요?

What should I do in order to make a reservation?

0805 반품하려면 어떻게 해야
[어떠케]
돼요?

What should I do in order to return it?

0806 안 넘어지려면 어떻게 해야
[넘어지려면] [어떠케]
돼요?

What should I do in order not to trip?

0807 빨리 외우려면 어떻게 해야
[어떠케]
돼요?

What should I do in order to memorize it quickly?

0808 할인 받으려면 어떻게 해야
[하린] [바드려면] [어떠케]
돼요?

What should I do in order to get a discount?

0809 축구를 잘하려면 어떻게
[축구를] [어떠케]
해야 돼요?

What should I do in order to be good at soccer?

0810 이거 주문하려면 어떻게
[어떠케]
해야 돼요?

What should I do in order to order this?



TRACK 074



What should I do in order to + V?

0811 **필터를 교체하려면 어떻게
해야 돼요?** [어떠케]

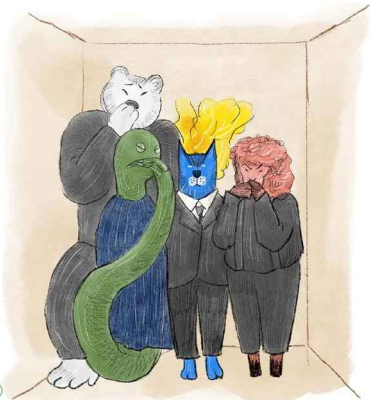
What should I do in order to change the filter?

0812 **시간 관리를 잘하려면
어떻게 해야 돼요?** [어떠케]

What should I do in order to be good at managing time?

0813 **주연 씨한테 연락하려면
어떻게 해야 돼요?** [어떠케]

What should I do in order to contact Jooyeon?



0814 **여기서 탈출하려면 어떻게 해야 돼요?** [어떠케]

What should I do in order to escape from here?

Pattern 075.

(으)려면 어디로 가야 돼요?

0815 계산하려면 어디로 가야
돼요? Where should I go in order to
pay?

0816 씻으려면 어디로 가야 돼요?
[씻으려면] Where should I go in order to
wash up?

0817 지하철 타려면 어디로 가야
돼요? Where should I go in order to
take the subway?

0818 체크인 하려면 어디로 가야
돼요? Where should I go in order to
check in?

0819 짐 맡기려면 어디로 가야
돼요? [맡기려면] Where should I go in order to
check my baggage?

0820 시청에 가려면 어디로 가야
돼요? Where should I go in order to
get to city hall?

0821 엘리베이터 타려면 어디로
가야 돼요? Where should I go in order to
take the elevator?

0822 휴대폰 충전하려면 어디로
가야 돼요? Where should I go in order to
get my phone charged?



TRACK 075



Where should I go in order to + V?

0823 [사층에]
지하 4층에 가려면 어디로
가야 돼요?

Where should I go in order to go to the fourth basement level?

0824 [도길]
독일 가는 비행기 타려면
어디로 가야 돼요?

Where should I go in order to take the flight to Germany?

0825
한국어 배우려면 어디로 가야 돼요?
[한:구거]

Where should I go in order to learn Korean?



Pattern 076.

혹시 (으)세요?

* (으)세요? here is the honorific form of -아/어/여요?

0826 **혹시 바쁘세요?**
[혹씨]

Are you busy by any chance?

0827 **혹시 지루하세요?**
[혹씨]

Are you bored by any chance?

0828 **혹시 어디 아프세요?**
[혹씨]

Are you sick by any chance?

0829 **혹시 어디 가세요?**
[혹씨]

Are you going somewhere by any chance?

0830 **혹시 저 아세요?**
[혹씨]

Do I know you by any chance?

* "To know" is 알다 in Korean. When a verb stem ends with the consonant ㄹ, drop the ㄹ and add -세요.

0831 **혹시 벌써 배부르세요?**
[혹씨]

Are you full already by any chance?

0832 **혹시 누구 기다리세요?**
[혹씨]

Are you waiting for someone by any chance?

0833 **혹시 여기 자주 오세요?**
[혹씨]

Do you come here often by any chance?



TRACK 076



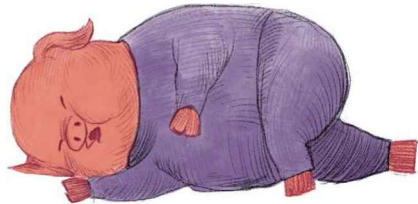
Are you + Adj + by any chance? / Do you + V + by any chance?

0834 **혹시 무슨 고민 있으세요?**
[혹씨] [이쓰세요]

Do you have any concerns by
any chance?

0835 **혹시 노래방 자주 가세요?**
[혹씨]

Do you go to the singing room
often by any chance?



0836 **혹시 저 싫어하세요?**
[혹씨] [시러하세요]

By any chance, do you hate me?

Pattern 077.

언제부터 -아/어/여 쓰어요?

- 0837 언제부터 아팠어요?
[아파세요] Since when have you been sick?
-
- 0838 언제부터 이래요?
[이래세요] Since when has it been like this?
-
- 0839 언제부터 기다렸어요?
[기다려세요] Since when have you been waiting?
-
- 0840 언제부터 팬이었어요?
[팬이세요] Since when have you been his/her fan?
-
- 0841 언제부터 알고 있었어요?
[이세요] Since when have you known?
-
- 0842 언제부터 거기 있었어요?
[이세요] Since when have you been there?
-
- 0843 언제부터 여기서 일했어요?
[일하세요] Since when have you been working here?
-
- 0844 언제부터 그렇게 생각했어요?
[그러게] [생각하세요] Since when have you thought that way?



TRACK 077



Since when have you + V-ed?

0845 언제부터 저를 좋아했어요? [조아해써요] Since when have you liked me?

0846 언제부터 이 일을 했어요? [아:를] [해써요] Since when have you been working in this job?

0847 언제부터 저를 속였어요? [소겨써요] Since when have you deceived me?



Pattern 078.

아마 (으)ㄹ 거예요.

0848 **아마 그럴 거예요.**
[그럴 거예요]

It is probably the case.

0849 **아마 맞을 거예요.**
[마출 거예요]

It is probably right.

0850 **아마 맛있을 거예요.**
[마시을 거예요]

It is probably delicious.

0851 **아마 괜찮을 거예요.**
[괜차을 거예요]

It is probably okay.

0852 **아마 꽤 비쌀 거예요.**
[비쌀 거예요]

It is probably quite expensive.

0853 **아마 그건 아닐 거예요.**
[아닐 거예요]

It is probably not the case.

0854 **아마 아직 있을 거예요.**
[이을 거예요]

It is probably still there.

0855 **아마 저한테는 작을 거예요.**
[자:글 거예요]

It is probably small to me.



TRACK 078



It is probably + Adj. / S + probably + V.

0856 그 사람은 아마 지금
[사:라든]
바쁠 거예요.
[바쁠 꺼예요]

He/she is probably busy now.

0857 제 친구들이 아마 곧
[친구드러]
도착할 거예요.
[도:차칼 꺼예요]

My friends will probably arrive soon.

0858 아마 제 말이 맞을 거예요.
[마리] [마출 꺼예요]
I am probably right.



Pattern 079.

-아/어/여서 너무 좋아요.

* If the last syllable of a verb/adjective stem has ㅏ or ㅑ, conjugate it with -아서. Otherwise, conjugate it with -어서. Only the verb/adjective stems that end with 하 are conjugated with -여서, and 하여서 is often shortened to 해서.

** 좋아요 does not only mean "I like it" and "It is good", but it also means "I am glad."

0859 편해서 너무 좋아요.
[조아요] I like it so much because it is comfortable.

0860 쉬워서 너무 좋아요.
[조아요] I like it so much because it is easy.

0861 잘생겨서 너무 좋아요.
[조아요] I like him so much because he is handsome.

0862 오늘 금요일이어서 너무
[그묘이리어서] 좋아요.
[조아요] I am so glad that today is Friday.

0863 경화 씨를 만나서 너무 좋아요.
[조아요] I am so glad that I met Kyung-hwa.

0864 시험이 끝나서 너무 좋아요.
[시허미] [곤나서] [조아요] I am so glad that the test is over.

0865 시간이 생겨서 너무 좋아요.
[시가니] [조아요] I am so glad that I have some time.

0866 날씨가 따뜻해서 너무
[따뜨태서] 좋아요.
[조아요] I am so glad that it is warm.



TRACK 079



I like it so much because +
S + V/Adj. /
I am so glad that S + V/Adj.

0867 나무가 많아서 너무 좋아요. I am so glad that there are a
[마나서] [조아요] lot of trees.

0868 버스 정류장이 가까워서 I am so glad that the bus stop
[버스/배스] [정류장] is close.
너무 좋아요.
[조아요]



0869 저는 제가 예뻐서 너무 좋아요.
[조아요]

I am so glad that I am pretty.

Pattern 080.

제 생각에는 (으)ㄴ 것
같아요.

0870 제 생각에는 힘들 것 같아요.
[생가게는] [힘들 께] [가타요] In my opinion, it will be hard/tough.

0871 제 생각에는 괜찮을 것 같아요.
[생가게는] [괜찮을 께] [가타요] In my opinion, it will be okay/fine.

0872 제 생각에는 좋아할 것 같아요.
[생가게는] [조아할 께] [같아요] In my opinion, he/she will like it.

0873 제 생각에는 잘 어울릴 것
[생가게는] [어울릴 께] In my opinion, it will suit
같아요. him/her well.
[가타요]

0874 제 생각에는 조금 작을 것
[생가게는] [자:글 께] In my opinion, it will be a
같아요. little bit small.
[가타요]

0875 제 생각에는 금방 잊어버릴 것
[생가게는] [이져버릴 께] In my opinion, he/she will
같아요. forget it soon.
[가타요]

0876 제 생각에는 다시 안 올 것
[생가게는] [아 놀 께] In my opinion, he/she will
같아요. not come again.
[가타요]

* People will flow the pronunciation of 안 into 올 것 in this sentence.



TRACK 080



In my opinion, S + will + V. /
In my opinion, S + will be +
Adj.

0877 제 생각에는 이게 더 나을 것
[생가게는] [나을 께]
같아요.
[가타요]

In my opinion, this one will
be better.

0878 제 생각에는 이번 시험
[생가게는]
어려울 것 같아요.
[어려울 께] [가타요]

In my opinion, this exam will
be difficult.

0879 제 생각에는 양이 너무 적을 것
[생가게는] [저:글 께]
같아요.
[가타요]

In my opinion, the portion
will be too small.



0880 제 생각에는 제가 제일 잘할 것 같아요.
[생가게는] [잘할 께] [가타요]

In my opinion, I will do better than everyone else.

Pattern 081.

(으)ㄴ 수도 있어요.

0881 **모를 수도 있어요.**
[모를 수도] [이씨요]

They might not know.

0882 **아닐 수도 있어요.**
[아닐 수도] [이씨요]

It could be wrong.

0883 **그럴 수도 있어요.**
[그럴 수도] [이씨요]

It could be the case.

0884 **어려울 수도 있어요.**
[어려울 수도] [이씨요]

It could be difficult.

0885 **어지러울 수도 있어요.**
[어지러울 수도] [이씨요]

You might feel dizzy.

0886 **그게 나을 수도 있어요.**
[나을 수도] [이씨요]

It might be better.

0887 **좀 시끄러울 수도 있어요.**
[시끄러울 수도] [이씨요]

It could be a bit noisy.

0888 **조금 아플 수도 있어요.**
[아플 수도] [이씨요]

It could hurt a little bit.



TRACK 081



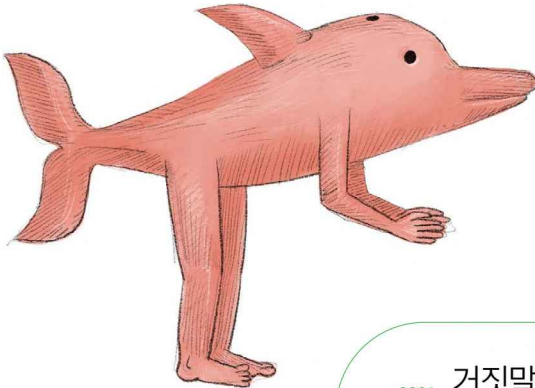
It could be that + S + V. /
S + might + V.

0889 **생각한 거랑 다를 수도**
[생가칸] [다를 쑤도]
있어요.
[이씨요]

It might be different from what
you thought.

0890 **경은 씨 말이 맞을 수도**
[마리] [마줄 쑤도]
있어요.
[이씨요]

What Kyeong-eun said could
be right.



0891 **거짓말일 수도 있어요.**
[거진마릴 쑤도] [이씨요]
It could be a lie.

Pattern 082.

만약 (으)면 어떡해요?

0892 만약 늦으면 어떡해요?
[마:낙] [느즈면] [어떡해요]

What if we are late?

0893 만약 재미없으면 어떡해요?
[마:낙] [재미업쓰면] [어떡해요]

What if it is not fun?

0894 만약 안 되면 어떡해요?
[마:낙] [어떡해요]

What if it does not work?

0895 만약 갑자기 아프면
어떡해요?
[마:낙] [갑짜기] [어떡해요]

What if you get sick all of a sudden?

0896 만약 거기 없으면
어떡해요?
[마:낙] [업쓰면] [어떡해요]

What if it is not there?

0897 만약 너무 어두우면
어떡해요?
[마:낙] [어떡해요]

What if it is too dark?

0898 만약 너무 어려우면
어떡해요?
[마:낙] [어떡해요]

What if it is too difficult?



TRACK 082



What if + S + V/Adj?

0899 만약 화장실에 가고 싶으면
[마:낙] [화장시레] [시프면]
어떡해요?
[어떠캐요]

What if I want to go the
restroom?

0900 만약 사람이 너무 많으면
[마:낙] [사:라미] [마느면]
어떡해요?
[어떠캐요]

What if there are too many
people?

0901 만약 손님이 한 명도 없으면
[마:낙] [손니미] [업쓰면]
어떡해요?
[어떠캐요]

What if there is not even one
customer?

0902 만약 이 사람이 저한테 고백하면 어떡해요?
[마:낙] [사:라미] [고배카면] [어떠캐요]
What if this person confesses to me?



Pattern 083.

그렇기는 하지만 -아/어/여요.

0903 **그렇기는 하지만** 아쉬워요.
[그러키는] That is true, but it is a shame.

0904 **그렇기는 하지만**
[그러키는] That is true, but it is
실망스러워요. disappointing.

0905 **그렇기는 하지만** 아직은
[그러키는] [아지근] That is true, but we do not know
몰라요. yet.

0906 **그렇기는 하지만** 어쩔 수
[그러키는] [어쩔 쑤] That is true, but we have no
없어요. other choice.
[업싸요]

0907 **그렇기는 하지만** 조용해서
[그러키는] That is true, but I like it here
좋아요. because it is quiet.
[조아요]

0908 **그렇기는 하지만** 멀어서
[그러키는] [머러서] That is true, but it is
불편해요. inconvenient because it is too
far.

0909 **그렇기는 하지만** 많이
[그러키는] [마니] That is true, but it is not too
어렵지는 않아요. difficult.
[어렵찌는] [아나요]



TRACK 083



That is true, but + S + V.

0910 그렇기는 하지만 시간이
 [그러키는] [시가니] That is true, but we are running
 별로 없어요. out of time.
 [업썌요]

0911 그렇기는 하지만 이건 너무
 [그러키는] That is true, but this is too
 작아요. small.
 [자:가요]

0912 그렇기는 하지만 여기는
 [그러키는] That is true, but there are too
 사람이 너무 많아요. many people here.
 [샤:라미] [마나요]

0913 그렇기는 하지만 좀 의심스러워요.
 [그러키는] That is true, but it is a bit suspicious.



Pattern 084.

가끔 (으)ㄴ 때도 있어요.

0914 가끔 그럴 때도 있어요. [이씨요] Sometimes it happens.

0915 가끔 피곤할 때도 있어요. [이씨요] Sometimes it is tiring.

0916 가끔 어지러울 때도 있어요. [이씨요] Sometimes I feel dizzy.

0917 가끔 귀찮을 때도 있어요. [귀차늘] [이씨요] Sometimes I feel lazy.

0918 가끔 미안할 때도 있어요. [이씨요] There are times when I feel bad.

0919 가끔 잘 안 될 때도 있어요. [이씨요] There are times when things do not work out.

0920 가끔 공부하기 싫을 때도 [시름] 있어요. [이씨요] Sometimes I do not want to study.

0921 가끔 무릎이 아플 때도 [무르피] 있어요. [이씨요] Sometimes I feel pain in my knees.



TRACK 084



Sometimes + S + V/Adj. / There are times when + S + V/Adj.

0922 가끔 남편이 미울 때도
[남퍼니]
있어요.
[이씨요]

There are times when I hate my husband.

0923 가끔 갑자기 비가 올 때도
[갑짜기]
있어요.
[이씨요]

Sometimes it starts to rain all of a sudden.

0924 가끔 이유 없이 울 때도 있어요.
[업씨] [이씨요]

Sometimes I cry without a reason.



Pattern 085.

너무 (으/느)ㄴ 거 아니에요?

* Attach -는 to a verb stem and -(으)ㄴ to an adjective stem. Attach -은 to an adjective stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -ㄴ.

0925 너무 빠른 거 아니에요? Don't you think it is too fast?

0926 너무 작은 거 아니에요?
[자:근] Don't you think it is too small?

0927 너무 늦은 거 아니에요?
[느:즌] Don't you think it is too late?

0928 너무 좋아하는 거
[조아하는] 아니에요? Don't you think you like it too much?

0929 너무 크게 웃는 거
[운:는] 아니에요? Don't you think you are laughing too loudly?

0930 너무 많이 먹는 거
[마:니] [명:는] 아니에요? Don't you think you are eating too much?

0931 너무 쉽게 생각하는 거
[쉽게] [생가카는] 아니에요? Don't you think you are taking it too lightly?



TRACK 085



Don't you think it is too + Adj? / Don't you think + S + V + too much?

0932 너무 많이 사는 거
[마니] 아니에요? Don't you think you are buying too much?

0933 너무 가볍게 말하는 거
[가볍게] 아니에요? Don't you think you are talking about it too lightly?

0934 너무 진지하게 생각하는 거
[생각카는] 아니에요? Don't you think you are taking it too seriously?

0935 너무 예쁜 거 아니에요?
Don't you think it is too pretty?



Pattern 086.

그건 너무 .

0936 **그건 너무 비싸요.** That is too expensive.

0937 **그건 너무 짧아요.** That is too short.
[짧아요]

0938 **그건 너무 무거워요.** That is too heavy.

0939 **그건 너무 어려워요.** That is too difficult.

0940 **그건 너무 이상해요.** That is too strange.

0941 **그건 너무 이기적인** That is too selfish of a
말이에요. statement.
[이기적인]
[마:리에요]

0942 **그건 너무 위험한** That is too dangerous of an
생각이에요. idea.
[생가기에요]



TRACK 086



That is too + Adj.

0943 **그건 너무 안 어울리는
것 같아요.**
[검] [가타외]

I do not think that suits you at all.

* Unless you pause between **안** and **어울리는**, **안 어울리는** is pronounced as [아 너울리는].

0944 **그건 너무 재미없는 것
같아요.**
[재미없는] [검] [가타외]

I do not think that is fun at all.

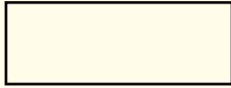
0945 **그건 너무 말도 안 되는
것 같아요.**
[검] [가타외]

I think that is too nonsensical.

0946 **그건 너무 유치해요.**
That is too childish.



Pattern 087.



괜찮아요?

0947 이거 괜찮아요?
[괜찮아요]

Is this okay?

0948 커피 괜찮아요?
[괜찮아요]

Is coffee okay?

0949 거기 괜찮아요?
[괜찮아요]

Is that place okay?

0950 오늘 시간 괜찮아요?
[괜찮아요]

Do you have time today?

0951 매운 음식 괜찮아요?
[괜찮아요]

Is spicy food okay?

0952 자리 바꾸는 거 괜찮아요?
[괜찮아요]

Is it okay to switch seats?

0953 점심으로 비빔밥 괜찮아요?
[점·시므로] [비빔밥] [괜찮아요]

Is bibimbap okay for lunch?

0954 회식 장소로 여기 괜찮아요?
[괜찮아요]

Is this place okay for company dinner?



TRACK 087



Is + N + okay? / Is it okay to + V?

0955 **지금 출발해도 괜찮아요?**
[괜찮아요]

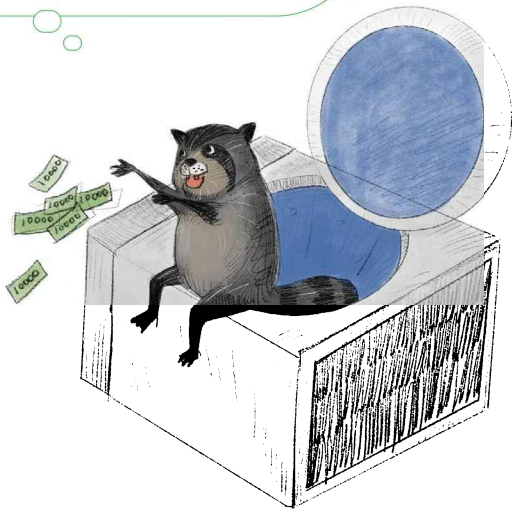
Is it okay to depart now?

0956 **집에 안 가도 괜찮아요?**
[지배] [괜찮아요]

Is it okay for you not to go
home yet?

0957 **돈 제가 다 써도 괜찮아요?**
[괜찮아요]

Is it okay for me to spend all the money?



Pattern 088.

(이)랑 같이 .

* Attach -이랑 to a noun that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -랑.

0958 동생이랑 같이 갈 거예요.
[가치] [갈 꺼예요] I will go together with my younger brother/sister.

0959 친구랑 같이 할 거예요.
[가치] [할 꺼예요] I will do it together with my friend.

0960 친구랑 같이 여행 가고
[가치] 싶어요.
[시퍼요] I want to travel together with my friend.

0961 엄마랑 같이 영화 봤어요.
[가치] [봐쎬요] I saw a movie with my mom.

0962 석진 씨랑 같이 다녀올게요.
[석쎬] [가치] [다녀올게요] I will go and come back with Seokjin.

0963 아빠랑 같이 산책하러
[가치] [산책카러] 갈 거예요.
[갈 꺼예요] I will go to take a walk together with my dad.

0964 주연 씨랑 같이
[가치] 요리할 거예요.
[요리할 꺼예요] I will cook together with Jooyeon.



TRACK 088



S + V + together with + N.

0965 **저랑 같이 여기에 있어**
[가치] [이씨]
주세요.

Please stay here together with me.

0966 **이거랑 같이 먹으면**
[가치] [머그면]
맛있어요.
[마시썬요]

It tastes good if you eat these together.

0967 **커피랑 같이 드셔 보세요.**
[가치]

Please try it with coffee.

* 드시다 is an honorific version of 먹다.

0968 **친구랑 같이 훔쳤어요.**
[가치] [훔쳐썬요]
I stole it together with my friend.



Pattern 089.

이 중에서 뭐가 제일 ?

0969 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
좋아요?
[조아요] Which of these do you like the most? / Which of these is the best?

0970 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
예뻐요? Which of these is the prettiest?

0971 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
나아요? Which of these is better than the others?

0972 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
별로예요? Which of these is the worst?

0973 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
중요해요? Which of these is the most important?

0974 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
맛있어요?
[마시세요] Which of these is the most delicious?

0975 이 중에서 뭐가 제일 하고
싶어요?
[시퍼요] Which of these do you want to do the most?

* People often say "-이/가 -고 싶다" instead of "-을/를 -고 싶다" to emphasize how much they want.



TRACK 089

Which of these is the most + Adj? /
Which of these do you + V + the
most?



0976 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
갖고 싶어요?
[감꼬] [시퍼요]

Which of these do you want to
have the most?

0977 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
튼튼해 보여요?

Which of these looks the
strongest?

0978 이 중에서 뭐가 제일
마음에 들어요?
[마으메] [드러요]

Which of these do you like the
most?



0979 이 중에서 뭐가 제일 쓸데없는 물건이에요?
[쓸떼엄는] [물거니예요]

Which of these is the most useless item?

Pattern 090.

이 중에서 하나 .

0980 이 중에서 하나 가져가세요.
[가져가세요] Please take one out of these.

0981 이 중에서 하나 고르세요. Please choose one out of these.

0982 이 중에서 하나 드릴게요.
[드릴게요] I will give you one out of these.

0983 이 중에서 하나 저 주세요. Please give me one out of these.

0984 이 중에서 하나 고르면
돼요? So I can choose one out of these?

0985 이 중에서 하나 골라야
돼요? Do I have to choose one out of these?

0986 이 중에서 하나
주문할 수 있어요.
[주문할 수] [이세요] You can order one out of these.

0987 이 중에서 하나 제가 써도
돼요? Can I use one out of these?



TRACK 090



S + V + one out of these.

0988 이 중에서 하나
기념품으로 가져가세요.
[기념품으로] [가져가세요]

Please take one out of these as a souvenir.

0989 이 중에서 하나 저한테
주시면 안 돼요?

Can't you give me one out of these?

0990 이 중에서 하나 저한테 공짜로 주세요.
Please give me one out of these for free.



Pattern 091.

이거 어떻게 ?

0991 이거 어떻게 바뀌요?
[어떠케]

How do you change this?

0992 이거 어떻게 먹어요?
[어떠케] [머거요]

How do you eat this?

0993 이거 어떻게 구했어요?
[어떠케] [구해써요]

How did you get this?

0994 이거 어떻게 고쳤어요?
[어떠케] [고쳐써요]

How did you fix it?

0995 이거 어떻게 만들었어요?
[어떠케] [만드러써요]

How did you make this?

0996 이거 어떻게 옮겼어요?
[어떠케] [옮겨써요]

How did you move this?

0997 이거 어떻게 입는 거예요?
[어떠케] [입는]

How do you wear this?

* People often say "는 거예요?" instead of "-아/어/어요?" just out of habit. However, the meanings are the same, which means you can also say "이거 어떻게 입어요?"

0998 이거 어떻게 여는 거예요?
[어떠케]

How do you open this?



TRACK 091



How do you + V? / How did you + V?

0999 이거 어떻게 읽는 거예요?
[어떠케] [읽는]

How do you read this?

1000 이거 어떻게 쓰는 거예요?
[어떠케]

How do you use this?

1001 이거 어떻게 없애요?
[어떠케] [업·싸요]

How do you get rid of this?



Pattern 092.

기 전에 .

- 1002 도착하기 전에 알려 주세요. Please let me know before you arrive.
[도착하기] [저네]
- 1003 후회하기 전에 그만하세요. Stop before you regret it please.
[저네]
- 1004 출발하기 전에 전화해 주세요. Please call me before you leave.
[저네]
- 1005 끝나기 전에 나가지 마세요. Do not leave before it is over please.
[끝나기] [저네]
- 1006 해 지기 전에 돌아오세요. Come back before sunset please.
[저네] [도라오세요]
- 1007 밥 먹기 전에 손 씻으세요. Wash your hands before eating please.
[밥 먹기] [저네] [씻으세요]
- 1008 집에 가기 전에 이거 끝내세요. Finish this before you go home please.
[지배] [저네]
[끝내세요]
- 1009 가기 전에 저하고 이야기 좀 해요. Let's have a talk before you leave.
[저네]



TRACK 092



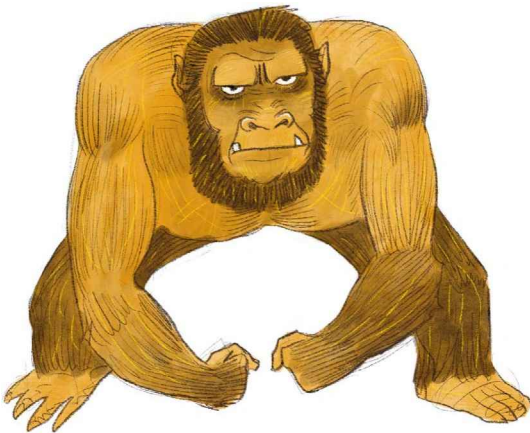
S + V + before + V-ing.

1010 이메일 보내기 **전에** 저한테
[저네]
보여 주세요.

Please show me before you
send the email.

1011 자기 **전에** 게임 해서 너무
[저네] [게임]
피곤해요.

I am so tired because I was
gaming before I went to bed.



1012 화내기 **전에** 솔직히 말해요.
[저네] [솔씨키]

Before I get angry, be honest with me.

Pattern 093.

나중에 다시 .

1013 나중에 다시 오세요. Come again later please.

1014 나중에 다시 올게요. I will come again later.
[올께요]

1015 나중에 다시 전화할게요. I will call you again later.
[전:화할께요]

1016 나중에 다시 이야기해요. Let's talk again later.

1017 나중에 다시 물어보세요. Ask me again later please.
[무러보세요]

1018 나중에 다시 먹어 보세요. Eat it again later please.
[머거]

1019 나중에 다시 확인해 보세요. Check it out again later please.
[화긴해]

1020 나중에 다시 생각해 보세요. Think about it again later please.
[생가캐]



TRACK 093



S + V + again later.

1021 나중에 다시 시도해 보세요. Try it again later please.

1022 나중에 다시 스스로 해 보세요. Do it yourself again later please.



1023 저 지금 바쁘니까 나중에 다시 말해 주세요.
I am busy now, so please tell me again later.

Pattern 094.

그래도 저는 .

1024 **그래도 저는 괜찮아요.**
[괜찮아요] Even so, I am okay with it.

1025 **그래도 저는 가고 싶어요.**
[시퍼요] Even so, I want to go.

1026 **그래도 저는 사고 싶어요.**
[시퍼요] Even so, I want to buy it.

1027 **그래도 저는 여기
있고 싶어요.**
[일꼬] [시퍼요] Even so, I want to stay here.

1028 **그래도 저는 이렇게 하고
싶어요.**
[이러케] [시퍼요] Even so, I want to do it this way.

1029 **그래도 저는 여기에서
일하고 싶어요.**
[시퍼요] Even so, I want to work here.

1030 **그래도 저는 이게 더 좋아요.**
[조아요] Even so, I like this more.

1031 **그래도 저는 그냥 혼자
있을게요.**
[이쓸게요] Even so, I will stay by myself.



TRACK 094



Even so, I + V.

1032 그래도 저는 그렇게 안 하고
[그라케] 싶어요.
[시퍼요]

Even so, I do not want to do it
that way.

1033 그래도 저는 이게 더
좋은 것 같아요.
[조은] [겹]

Even so, I think this is better.

1034 그래도 저는 그 사람이 좋아요.
[사:라미] [조아요]
Even so, I like that person.



Pattern 095.

제가 알기로는 .

1035 제가 알기로는 그래요.

As far as I know, that is the case.

1036 제가 알기로는 여기예요.

As far as I know, it is here.

1037 제가 알기로는 간단해요.

As far as I know, it is simple.

1038 제가 알기로는
내일까지예요.

As far as I know, it is due tomorrow.

1039 제가 알기로는
1번이 정답이에요.
[일버니] [정다비에요]

As far as I know, number one is the answer.

1040 제가 알기로는 경은 씨
결혼했어요.
[결혼해써요]

As far as I know, Kyeong-eun is married.

1041 제가 알기로는 중요한 거
아니예요.

As far as I know, it is not important.

1042 제가 알기로는
캐시 씨 말이 맞아요.
[캐씨] [마리] [마자요]

As far as I know, Cassie is right.



TRACK 095



As far as I know, S + V.

1043 **제가 알기로는 아직 안
끝났어요.**
[끈나씨요]

As far as I know, it is not over
yet.

1044 **제가 알기로는 오늘 경화
씨 생일이예요.**
[생이리예요]

As far as I know, today is
Kyung-hwa's birthday.

1045 **제가 알기로는 제가 제일 예뻐요.**
As far as I know, I am the prettiest.



Pattern 096.

저도 잘 모르지만 .

1046 **저도 잘 모르지만**
괜찮을 거예요.
[괜찮을 꺼예요] Although I do not know very well, it will be fine.

1047 **저도 잘 모르지만 유명한**
사람 같아요.
[가타요] I am not sure, but I think he/she is a famous person.

1048 **저도 잘 모르지만**
비쌀 것 같아요.
[비쌀 께] [가타요] Although I do not know very well, it seems expensive.

1049 **저도 잘 모르지만 이게**
맞을 것 같아요.
[마줄 께] [가타요] Although I do not know very well, this one seems correct.

1050 **저도 잘 모르지만 그건**
안 될 것 같아요.
[될 께] [가타요] Although I do not know very well, that does not seem to be possible.

1051 **저도 잘 모르지만 조심하는**
게 좋을 것 같아요.
[조을 께] [가타요] Although I do not know very well, I think you had better be careful.

1052 **저도 잘 모르지만 이미**
끝난 것 같아요.
[끝난] [께] [가타요] I am not sure, but it seems to be over already.



TRACK 096



I am not sure, but + S + V. / Although I do not know very well, S + V.

1053 **저도 잘 모르지만 뭔가**
잘못된 것 같아요.
[잘못된] [것] [가타요]

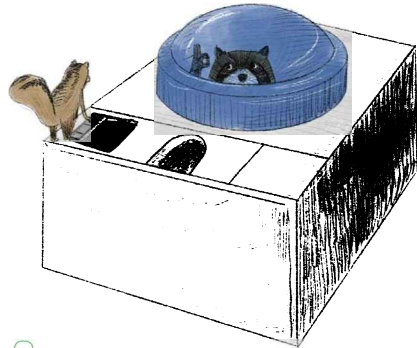
I am not sure, but there seems
to be something wrong.

1054 **저도 잘 모르지만 이게**
처음은 아닌 것 같아요.
[처음은] [것] [가타요]

Although I do not know very
well, I do not think it is the first.

1055 **저도 잘 모르지만 제가**
막내는 아닐 것 같아요.
[막내는] [아닐 것] [가타요]

I am not sure, but I do not think
I am the youngest.



1056 **저도 잘 모르지만 아무 버튼이나 눌러 볼게요.**
[버튼이나] [볼게요]

I am not sure, but I will just press any button.

Pattern 097.

사실은 저 .

1057 **사실은 저 올리브 싫어해요.** In fact, I hate olives.
[사:시른] [시러해요]

1058 **사실은 저 그 사람 좋아해요.** In fact, I like him/her.
[사:시른] [조아해요]

1059 **사실은 저 미국 사람 아니에요.** In fact, I am not an American.
[사:시른]

1060 **사실은 저 영어 잘 못해요.** In fact, I cannot speak English well.
[사:시른] [모태요]

1061 **사실은 저 매운 음식 못 먹어요.** In fact, I cannot eat spicy food.
[사:시른] [몰] [머거요]

* If you say 못 먹어요 quickly, it sounds like [몬 머거요].

1062 **사실은 저 미래에서 왔어요.** In fact, I am from the future.
[사:시른] [와씨요]

1063 **사실은 저 어제도 여기 왔어요.** In fact, I came here yesterday too.
[사:시른] [와씨요]



TRACK 097



In fact, I + V.

1064 **사실은 저 오늘 머리 안**
[사:시른]
감았어요.
[가마써요]

In fact, I did not wash my hair today.

1065 **사실은 저 예지 씨한테**
[사:시른]
거짓말했어요.
[거진말해써요]

In fact, I told a lie to Yeji.

1066 **사실은 저 지난주에 그**
[사:시른]
영화 봤어요.
[봐써요]

In fact, I watched that movie last week.

1067 **사실은 저 천재예요.**
[사:시른]
In fact, I am a genius.



Pattern 098.

이렇게 하면 .

1068 이렇게 하면 돼요.
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is acceptable. / If you do it like this, it works. / You can do it like this.

1069 이렇게 하면 안 돼요.
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is not acceptable. / You cannot do it like this.

1070 이렇게 하면 끝이에요.
[이러케] [끄치예요]

If you do it like this, it is done.

1071 이렇게 하면 더 어려워요.
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is more difficult.

1072 이렇게 하면 더 간편해요.
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is more convenient.

1073 이렇게 하면 훨씬 쉬워요.
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is way easier.

1074 이렇게 하면 시간이 오래 걸려요.
[이러케] [시가니]

If you do it like this, it takes a long time.



TRACK 098



If you do it like this, S + V.

1075 이렇게 하면 현우 씨가
[이러케] [허누]
싫어해요.
[시러해요]

If you do it like this, Hyunwoo does not like it.

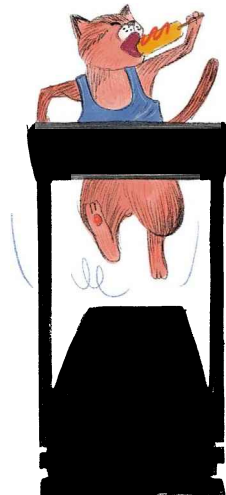
1076 이렇게 하면 캐시 씨한테
[이러케] [캐씨]
혼나요.

If you do it like this, Cassie scolds you.

1077 이렇게 하면 사람들이
[이러케] [사:람드리]
욕해요.
[요캐요]

If you do it like this, people criticize you.

1078 이렇게 하면 살 안 찌요?
[이러케] [찌요]
If I do it like this, I do not gain weight?



Pattern 099.

내일 시간 되면 .

1079 **내일 시간 되면 산책할래요?** If you have time tomorrow,
[산책할래요] would you like to take a walk?

1080 **내일 시간 되면 영화 볼래요?** If you have time tomorrow,
would you like to watch a movie?

1081 **내일 시간 되면 같이 청소할래요?** If you have time tomorrow,
[가치] would you like to clean with me?

1082 **내일 시간 되면 운동하러 갈래요?** If you have time tomorrow,
would you like to go work out?

1083 **내일 시간 되면 우체국에 다녀오세요.** If you have time tomorrow,
[우체국] please go to the post office.

1084 **내일 시간 되면 은행에 갔다 오세요.** If you have time tomorrow,
[감따] please go to the bank.

1085 **내일 시간 되면 저 좀 도와주세요.** If you have time tomorrow,
please help me out.

1086 **내일 시간 되면 저녁 같이 먹을래요?** If you have time tomorrow,
[가치] [머글래요] would you like to have dinner together?



TRACK 099



If you have time tomorrow, S + V.

1087 **내일 시간 되면** 저랑 어디
좀 갈래요?

If you have time tomorrow,
would you like to go
somewhere with me?

1088 **내일 시간 되면** 저랑
카페에서 공부할래요?
[카페에서]

If you have time tomorrow,
would you like to study at a
cafe with me?

1089 **내일 시간 되면** 목욕 좀 하세요.
[목욕]

If you have time tomorrow, please
take a bath.



Pattern 100.

(으)ㄴ 수도 있고,

(으)ㄴ 수도 있어요.

1090 **그럴 수도 있고, 아닐 수도
있어요.**
[그럴 수도] [일코] [아닐 수도]
[이씨요]

It may or may not be the case.

1091 **맞을 수도 있고, 틀릴 수도
있어요.**
[마줄 수도] [일코] [틀릴 수도]
[이씨요]

It may be correct, and it may be wrong.

1092 **될 수도 있고, 안 될 수도
있어요.**
[될 수도] [일코] [안 될 수도]
[이씨요]

It may or may not work out.

1093 **이쪽일 수도 있고,
저쪽일 수도 있어요.**
[이쪽일 수도] [일코] [저쪽일 수도]
[이씨요]

It may be this way, and it may be that way.

1094 **이것보다 적을 수도 있고,
많을 수도 있어요.**
[이것보다] [적:글 수도] [일코] [많을 수도]
[마늘 수도] [이씨요]

It may be less than this, and it may be more than this.

1095 **이거 때문일 수도 있고,
저거 때문일 수도 있어요.**
[때무닐 수도] [일코] [저거 때문일 수도]
[이씨요]

It may be because of this, and it may be because of that.



TRACK 100



It may + V, and it may + V. / It may or may not + V.

- 1096 **어려울 수도 있고, 생각보다
쉬울 수도 있어요.**
[어려울 수도] [일꼬] [생각보다]
[쉬울 수도] [이씨요]
- It may be difficult, and it may be easier than you thought.
-
- 1097 **경은 씨가 좋아할 수도
있고, 화낼 수도 있어요.**
[조아할 수도]
[일꼬] [화낼 수도] [이씨요]
- Kyeong-eun may like it, or she may be upset over it.
-
- 1098 **일찍 끝날 수도 있고, 조금
더 걸릴 수도 있어요.**
[끝날 수도] [일꼬]
[걸릴 수도] [이씨요]
- It may be over early, or it may take a little bit more.
-
- 1099 **먹을 수도 있고, 피부에
바를 수도 있어요.**
[머글 수도] [일꼬]
[바를 수도] [이씨요]
- You may eat it, and you may also apply to your skin.

- 1100 **내일은 추울 수도 있고, 더울 수도 있어요.**
[내이른] [추울 수도] [일꼬] [더울 수도] [이씨요]
Tomorrow it may be cold, or it may be hot.



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-씨	honorific to call someone in a polite way	가위	scissors
-한테	to (someone)	가장	the most
3주년	third anniversary	가져가다	to take (something with someone)
가 보다	to try going	가져오다	to bring
가 주다	to go (for me)	가지	eggplant
가게	store	간단하다	to be simple
가격	price	간편하다	to be convenient
가깝다	to be close	감다	to wash (one's hair)
가까운	close <i>* This word is the adjective form of 가깝다.</i>	갑자기	suddenly
가끔	sometimes	갔다 오다	to go (somewhere) and come back
가다	to go	강남	Gangnam <i>* Gangnam refers to an area in Seoul.</i>
가르치다	to teach	강아지	puppy
가만히	still, motionlessly	갖다	to have, to possess <i>* This is short for 가지다.</i>
가방	bag	같이	with, together
가볍다	to be light	개	counter for things
가볍게	lightly <i>* This word is the adverb form of 가볍다.</i>		

거기	there	고구마	sweet potato
거리	distance	고르다	to choose, to select
거실	living room	고민	concern, problem
거짓말	lie	고민하다	to be agonizing over (something), to ponder
거짓말하다	to tell a lie	고백하다	to confess
걱정하다	to worry	고양이	cat
건드리다	to put one's hand onto something slightly	고장 나다	to be broken
건물	building	고장 난	broken * This is the adjective form of 고장 나다.
걷다	to walk	고치다	to fix
걸리다	to take (time)	곧	soon
걸어오다	to walk down	공룡	dinosaur
것	thing	공부하다	to study
거	thing * This is a casual and colloquial word for 것.	공짜로	for free
게임	game	공항	airport
결혼	wedding	과목	subject
결혼기념일	wedding anniversary	관심	interest
결혼식	wedding ceremony	괜찮다	to be okay
결혼하다	to get married	괴물	monster
경찰	police officer	교체하다	to replace
경찰서	police station	교회	church
경호원	guard	구하다	to save
계산하다	to calculate	구하다 ²	to find, to get, to obtain
계획	plan	국내	domestic

국내 여행	domestic travel	급하다	to be urgent
귀신	ghost	기간	a period of time
귀찮다	to feel lazy	기념품	souvenir, keepsake
그	the, that	기다리다	to wait
그거	it	기말고사	final exam
그건	it	기억하다	to remember
	* This word is the shorthand for 그것은.	기자 회견	press conference
그게	it	기준	standard
	* This word is the shorthand for 그것이.	기차	train
그냥	just, without any reasons	길	road, street
그때	the other day	길이	length
	* It refers to a moment in the past.	김밥	gimbap
그래도	even so	김치	kimchi
그러면	then	까지	to (something/ somewhere)
그런	such	깨끗하다	to be clean
	* This word is the shorthand for 그러한.	꼭	for sure, absolutely
그렇게	in that way, like that	꽃	flower
그렇다	to be the case	꽤	quite
그리다	to draw	꿈	dream
그만하다	to quit, to stop	끝	end
그쪽	that way	끝나다	to be over
근처	near, nearby	끝내다	to finish (something)
금방	soon	나가다	to leave, to go outside
금요일	Friday	나다	to get

나무	tree
나비	butterfly
나쁘다	to be bad
나쁜	bad <i>* This word is the adjective form of 나쁘다.</i>
나오다	to come out
나중에	later, later on
낙서하다	to doodle
날	day
날씨	weather
남기다	to leave (something for someone)
남자	male, man
남편	husband
낫다	to be cured, to be recovered
낫다 ²	to be better
(돈을) 내다	to pay
내려가다	to descend, to go down
내용	content
내일	tomorrow
너무	too, excessively
넓다	to be wide
넘어지다	to fall over
놓다	to put
년	counter for years

노래	song
노래방	singing room
노래하다	to sing
놀다	to hang out, to play
놀이공원	amusement park
높다	to be high
놓다	to put
놓고 가다	to put (something) and leave
놓치다	to miss (out)
누구	who
누르다	to press
눌러 보다	to trying pressing
눈	eye
뉴스	news
늦다	to be late
늦잠	oversleeping
다	all
다녀오다	to go (somewhere) and come back
다르다	to be different
다른	different <i>* This word is the adjective form of 다르다.</i>
다섯	five
다시	again

다운 받다	to download (something)	독일	Germany
다음	next	돈	money
다음 주	next week	돌려주다	to give (something) back
다이어트	diet	돌아가다	to go back
다치다	to be hurt	돌아오다	to come back
달	the moon	돕다	to help
답	answer	도와주다	to help
답답하다	to be frustrating/ frustrated	동네	town
당근	carrot	동물원	zoo
당장	right now	동생	younger brother/ sister
당첨되다	to win (a prize or lottery)	동안	while, for
대	counter for number of times someone hits someone	동영상	video
더	more	되다	to become
덥다	to be hot	되다 ²	to turn out to be
데려가다	to take (someone)	되다 ³	to be possible, to be okay
데리러 오다	to pick (someone) on	둘	two
도	too, also	두	two
도대체	(how/what) on earth		<i>* This is used when 둘 modifies a noun or followed by a counter.</i>
도망가다	to run away	둘러보다	to look around
도서관	library	뒤	later, behind, back
도착하다	to arrive	드라마	drama
		드시다	to eat (honorific)

들다	to hold
들어가다	to go inside
들어오다	to come inside
디자인	design
따뜻하다	to be warm
따뜻한	warm <i>* This word is the adjective form of 따뜻하다.</i>
따라가다	to follow, to go after (someone)
따라오다	to follow, to come along
딸	daughter
때리다	to hit
때문	because, because of
떨어뜨리다	to fall (something)
떨어지다	to fall
똑똑하다	to be smart
뚜껑	lid
뜨겁다	to be hot
뜨거운	hot <i>* This word is the adjective form of 뜨겁다.</i>
뜻	meaning
라면	ramen noodles
라이브 스트리밍	live streaming
마감	deadline

마시다	to drink
막내	the youngest
만	only
만나다	to meet
만들다	to make
만약	if
만지다	to touch
많다	to be a lot
많이	a lot <i>* This word is the adverb form of 많다.</i>
말다	not to do or to quit (something)
말이 안 되다	to make no sense
말하다	to talk
말해 주다	to tell (someone) (something)
맛	flavor
맛없다	to be not tasty
맛있다	to be tasty
맞다	to be correct, to be right
맡기다	to check or leave (something to the care of someone)
매일	every day
맵다	to be spicy
매운	spicy <i>* This word is the adjective form of 맵다.</i>

머리	head
먹다	to eat
먹는 거	something to eat
먹어 보다	to try eating (something)
먼저	first
멀다	to be far
메뉴	a dish (on the menu)
명	counter for people
명함	business card
모르다	to not know
모이다	to gather
모임	gathering
모자	hat
목도리	scarf
목욕하다	to take a bath
몸	body
못하다	to be bad at (something)
무겁다	to be heavy
무릎	knee(s)
무섭다	to be scary
무서운	scary
	<i>* This word is the adjective form of 무섭다.</i>
무슨	what

문제	problem
문다	to ask
물	water
물건	object, thing
물어보다	to ask
물티슈	wet wipes
뭐	what
뭔가	something, for some reason
	<i>* It is used to refer to something uncertain.</i>
미국	the United States
미래	future
미세 먼지	microdust
미술	art
미술관	art gallery
미안하다	to feel bad, to feel guilty
미안해하다	to feel bad, to feel guilty
	<i>* This phrase is used to refer to a feeling of guilt of you and also other person, whereas 미안하다 can be used only to talk about yourself.</i>
민트	mint
믿다	to believe
싫다	to hate (someone)
바꾸다	to change
바나나	banana

바르다	to apply to (someone/ something)	변기	toilet
바보	idiot	별로	not particularly, not really
바쁘다	to be busy	병원	hospital, clinic
바지	pants	보내다	to send
박물관	museum	보다	to see, to look at
반지	ring	보디가드	bodyguard
반품하다	to return (something to the store)	보라색	purple
받다	to receive	보여 주다	to show something
발	foot	복권	lottery
밟히다	to get stepped on by	복숭아	peach
밥	rice, meal	봄	spring
방	room	불편하다	to be inconvenient, to be uncomfortable
방법	way, method	부산	Busan
방학	vacation	부수다	to smash
배달	delivery	부족하다	to be short of
배부르다	to be full	부터	from
배신자	betrayor	분	counter for minutes
배우다	to learn	분위기	mood
백화점	department store	분홍색	pink
버스	bus	불고기	bulgogi
버튼	button		* A Korean dish of shredded (usually marinated) beef with vegetables
번	counter for times	불안하다	to be anxious
벌써	already		

비	rain	사슴	deer
비밀번호	password	사이즈	size
비빔밥	bibimbap * A Korean dish of boiled rice with assorted mixtures of meats and vegetables	사진	photo, picture
비싸다	to be expensive	산	mountain
비싼	expensive * 비싼 is the adjective form of 비싸다.	산책하다	to take a walk
비웃다	to laugh at	살	counter for ages
비키다	to get out of one's way	살찌다	to gain weight
비행기	airplane	삼겹살	pork belly
빠르다	to be fast	상금	prize money
빠지다	to be missed, to be lacked	상품	prize
빨간색	red	새벽	dawn
빨대	straw	생각	thought
빨래하다	to do the laundry	생각하다	to think
빨리	quickly, fast	생각해 보다	to try thinking
빵	bread	생일	birthday
사과하다	to apologize	생일 선물	birthday present
사다	to buy	서두르다	to be hurry
사람	person	서류	document
사랑	love	서비스	service
사랑하다	to love	서울	Seoul
사무실	office	선물	present, gift
		선생님	teacher
		설거지	to do the dishes
		설명하다	to explain
		세상	world
		세일	sale

세일 기간	sale period	쉽게	easily
셋	three		* This word is the adverb form of 쉽다.
세	three * This is used when 셋 modifies a noun or followed by a counter.	스스로	by oneself
		스트리밍	streaming
소리 지르다	to shout	스포츠	sports
소문내다	to spread a rumor	슬리퍼	slippers
소설	novel	시	counter for time
속이다	to deceive	시간	time
손	hand	시간 관리	time management
손님	guest, customer	시계	clock, watch
솔직히	honestly	시끄럽다	to be noisy
송이	counter for flowers	시도하다	to try
쇼핑	shopping	시도해 보다	to try out
쇼핑하다	to go shopping	시작하다	to start, to begin
수상하다	to be suspicious	시청	city hall
수업	class, lecture	시키다	to order
수영	swimming	시험	test
수영장	swimming pool	식당	restaurant
수저	spoon and chopsticks	식사	meal
순간	moment	신고하다	to report
순간 이동	teleport	신문	newspaper
숨다	to hide	신용카드	credit card
쉬다	to rest	실망스럽다	to be disappointing
쉽다	to be easy	실수	mistake

싫어하다	to hate, to dislike	아침	morning
심심하다	to be bored	아파트	apartment
싸다	to be cheap	아프다	to be sick, to hurt
싸우다	to fight	안	not, no
쏟다	to spill	안 가다	not to go
쭈다	to cook (porridge)	안다	to hug
쓰다	to use	앉다	to sit
쓰다	to write	알다	to know
쓰레기	trash	알리다	to notify
쓸데없다	to be useless	알아보다	to look into
씻다	to wash	앞	the front
아니다	not to be the case	앞으로	forward
아르바이트	part-time job	약	medicine
아마	maybe, probably	약속	promise
아무	any	약속	plans
아무도	anyone	양	portion
아빠	dad	양말	socks
아쉽다	to be a shame, to be disappointing	얘기하다	to have a conversation with (someone)
아아	iced Americano * This word is an informal shorthand for iced Americano.	어둡다	to be dark
아이디어	idea	어디서	where
아이스크림	ice cream	어떡하다	to do (something) in a way * This word is often used in the form of "어떡해요?" to mean "What should we do?"
아직	still, yet		

어떤	which
어떻게	how
어렵다	to be difficult
어린이	child
어색하다	to be awkward
어울리다	to suit (someone)
어제	yesterday
어지럽다	to be dizzy
어쩌다가	how, how on earth
	<i>* This word is short for 어쩌하다가. It gives nuance that the speaker is surprised at how things could have ended up that way.</i>
어쩔 수 없다	to have no other choice
언제	when
언젠가	someday
얼굴	face
엄마	mom
엄청	really
없다	to not exist
없애다	to get rid of
엘리베이터	elevator
여기	here
여기에	here
여기에서	here
여름	summer

여행	trip
여행하기	traveling
여행하다	to travel
역	station
연락처	contact information
연락하다	to contact
연예인	celebrity, TV personality
열다	to open
영어	English
영화	movie
옆	next to
예쁘다	to be pretty
예약	reservation
오늘	today
오다	to come
오래	for a long time
오해하다	to be mistaken
올라가다	to go up
올라오다	to come up
올리브	olive
옮기다	to move something
옷	clothes
와 주다	to come (for someone)
왕좌	throne

왕좌의 게임	<i>Game of Thrones</i>	유명하다	to be famous
왜	why	유명한	famous * This word is the adjective form of 유명하다.
외계인	alien	유치하다	to be childish
외국인	foreigner	은행	bank
외우다	to memorize	음식	food
요리하다	to cook	음악	music
욕하다	to criticize	의견	opinion
용돈	allowance	의논	discussion
우체국	post office	의심스럽다	to be suspicious
운동	working out, exercise	이	this * This word is the adjective form of 이거.
운동하다	to work out, to exercise	이거	this one
운동화	sneakers	이건	this one * This word is the shorthand for 이것은.
운전하다	to drive	이게	this one * This word is the shorthand for 이것이야.
울다	to cry	이기다	to win
울리다	to make someone cry	이기적	selfish
웃다	to smile	이동하다	to move
월급날	payday	이런	this kind of
웹사이트	website	이런 것	something like this
웹사이트 주소	website address	이렇게	like this, this way
웹툰	webcomic	이렇다	to be like this
위	on		
위치	position, location		
위험하다	to be dangerous		

이름	name
이메일	email
이모	aunt
이미	already
이번	this time
이사	moving out
이상하다	to be weird, to be strange
이야기하다	to talk
이유	reason
이쪽	this way
이탈리아	Italy
이해하다	to understand
인기	popularity
인스타	Instagram <i>* This word is the informal shorthand for 인스타그램.</i>
인싸	popular person <i>* Koreans have created this slang term, which is short for "인싸이더(insider)", that refers to those who know what is in style and get along with everyone in the group. This is basically the opposite concept of "아웃사이더(outsider)".</i>
인터넷	Internet
인터넷 쇼핑	online shopping
일등석	the first class
일어나다	to wake up

일요일	Sunday
일찍	early
일하다	to work
읽다	to read
잃다	to lose something
잃어버리다	to lose (something unintentionally)
입다	to wear
입학식	entrance ceremony
있다	to be, to exist
잊다	to forget
잊어버리다	to forget (someone/something unintentionally)
자기소개	self-introduction
자다	to sleep
자랑하다	to boast
자세하다	to be specific
자세한	specific <i>* This word is the adjective form of 자세하다.</i>
자전거	bicycle
자주	often
작다	to be small
잘	well
잘 안 되다	not to work out
잘못되다	to go wrong

잘생기다	to be handsome
잘생긴	handsome
	* This word is the adjective form of 잘생기다.
잘하다	to be good at (something)
잠깐	for a moment
잠깐만	just for a moment
잡다	to hold
장	counter for paper
장갑	gloves
장르	genre
장마	monsoon, rainy season
장미	rose
장미꽃	rose
장소	place
재미	fun
재미없다	to be not fun
저	I, me (honorific)
제	my (honorific)
저거	that thing
저기	there
저기에	there
저기서	there
	* This is the shorthand for 저기에서.
저녁	evening

저녁 식사	dinner
저희	our (honorific)
저희 집	our house (honorific)
적다	to be small in amount
전	before
전부	all
전자레인지	microwave
전화하다	to make a phone call
점심	lunch
정답	answer
정류장	stop, station
정리하다	to clean, to tidy up
정말	really
정하다	to decide
정확하다	to be accurate
제	my (honorific)
제목	title
제일	the most
제주도	Jeju island
	* Jeju Island is the biggest and most popular island in Korea.
조금	a little bit
좀	a little bit
	* This is the shorthand for 조금.

조금만	just a little bit
조심하다	to be careful, to watch out
조용하다	to be quiet
조용한	quiet <i>* This word is the adjective form of 조용하다.</i>
조용히	quietly <i>* This word is the adverb form of 조용하다.</i>
조카	niece, nephew
졸업	graduation
졸업식	graduation ceremony
좁다	to be small in area
종	bell
종일	all day long
좋다	to be good (intransitive)
좋아하다	to like (transitive)
주다	to give
주말	weekend
주문하다	to order
주소	address
주스	juice
주유소	gas station
주차하다	to park
죽	porridge

준비	preparation
준비 운동	warm-up exercise
준비되다	to be ready
준비하다	to prepare
중간고사	midterms
중요하다	to be important
중요한	important <i>* This is the adjective form of 중요하다.</i>
지갑	wallet
지금	now
지난주	last week
지루하다	to be bored
지키다	to keep
지하	basement
지하철	subway
직접	(to do something) oneself
직접 ²	directly
진지하다	to be serious
진지하게	seriously <i>* This is the adverb form of 진지하다.</i>
질문	question
짐	baggage
집	house
짜다	to be salty
짧다	to be short

쯤	approximately, around
찍다	to take (a photo/ video)
차 ¹	car
차 ²	tea
차갑다	to be cold
차가운	cold <i>* This word is the adjective form of 차갑다.</i>
차례	turn
착하다	to be kind, to be nice
참다	to endure
찾다	to find (someone/ something)
찾아 주다	to find (something for someone)
채소	vegetables
책	book
책상	desk
처음	first
천재	genius
천천히	slowly
청소	cleaning
청소하다	to clean
체크인	check-in
쳐다보다	to stare

초등학생	elementary school student
초콜릿	chocolate
촬영하다	to film
추천하다	to recommend
축구	soccer
축제	festival
축하하다	to celebrate, to congratulate
출근	going to work
출발하다	to depart
춤	dance
춥다	to be cold
충전하다	to charge (something)
취미	hobby
층	floor
친구	friend
친구 집	friend's house
친구들	friends
친하다	to be close
친한	close <i>* This is the adjective form of 친하다.</i>
카페	cafe
커피	coffee
컴퓨터	computer
컵	cup

코트	coat
크다	to be loud
크게	loudly * This is the adverb form of 크다.
타다	to get on, to take
탈출하다	to escape
택배	delivery service * Unofficially, this word is also used to mean "the parcel".
테이블	table
통화	phone call
퇴근	getting off work
퇴근 시간	time to get off work
튼튼하다	to be strong
틀리다	to be wrong
티셔츠	T-shirt
패키지	package
패키지 여행	package tour
팬	fan
페라리	Ferrari * Ferrari is an Italian luxury sports car manufacturer.
펜	pen
편의점	convenient store
편하다	to be comfortable, to be convenient

포기하다	to give up
포장	package
피곤하다	to be tired
피부	skin
피자	pizza
필터	filter
하기 싫다	not to feel like doing (something)
하나	one
하다	to do
하려고 하다	to try to do, to intend to do
하루	a day
하루 종일	all day long
하와이안 피자	Hawaiian pizza
하지만	but, however
학교	school
학생	student
학원	cram school
하나	one
한 달	one month
한국	Korea
한국어	Korean language
한번 가 보다	to try going (somewhere)
할인	discount
함께	together

해 보다	to try doing (something)	회의	meeting
해외	overseas country	후추	black pepper
해외 여행	traveling abroad	후회하다	to regret
핸드폰	cellphone	훔치다	to steal
행사	event	훨씬	way more
행성	planet	휴가	vacation, day-off
향	scent	휴대폰	cellphone
호랑이	tiger	힌트	hint
호주	Australia	힘들다	to be tough
혹시	by any chance	힘들다	to be tired
흔나다	to be scolded		
혼자	by oneself		
혼자 ²	alone		
혼자서	by oneself		
화내다	to go off on (someone)		
화장	make-up		
화장실	restroom		
확인하다	to check, to confirm		
확인	confirmation		
	* This is the noun form of 확인하다.		
회사	company		
회식	company dinner/ gathering		
회원가입	signing up		

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